

WAKE COUNTY, NC 60
 LAURA M RIDDICK
 REGISTER OF DEEDS
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After recording, mail to: Koransky & Bouwer, P.C.
 425 Joliet, Suite 425
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**DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS
 for
 SOUTHALL COMMONS^a**

THIS DECLARATION is made this 5 day of April, 2006, by **PORTRAIT HOMES-SOUTHALL COMMONS LLC**, an Illinois limited liability company (hereinafter referred to as the "Declarant").

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, Declarant is the owner of the real property in Raleigh, Wake County, North Carolina, more particularly described in **Exhibit A** attached hereto, and Declarant desires to create thereon an exclusive residential community of single-family attached residential units to be named **Southall Commons**; and

WHEREAS, Declarant desires to insure the attractiveness of the community, to prevent any future impairment thereof, to prevent nuisances, to preserve, protect and enhance the community and amenities of all properties within the community and to provide for the maintenance and upkeep of the exterior of all residential units and the Common Elements, as hereinafter defined; and to this end, desires to subject the real property shown upon the attached **Exhibit A** to the coverage of the covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, charges and liens hereinafter set forth, each and all of which is and are for the benefit of said property described below, and each Owner and occupant thereof; and

WHEREAS, the Declarant has deemed it desirable, for the efficient preservation, protection and enhancement of the community and amenities in the community and to provide for the maintenance and upkeep of the exterior of all residential units and the Common Elements, to create an organization to which will be delegated and assigned the powers of (i) owning, maintaining and administering the Common Elements; (ii) maintaining the exterior of the residential units and all other improvements which are the responsibility of the Association; (iii)

^a THIS DOCUMENT REGULATES OR PROHIBITS THE DISPLAY OF POLITICAL SIGNS

administering and enforcing the covenants, conditions, and restrictions herein; (iv) collecting and disbursing the assessments and charges hereinafter created; and (v) performing all other activities as required or permitted hereunder.

WHEREAS, Declarant has incorporated or will incorporate under North Carolina law, **Southall Commons Owners Association, Inc.**, as a non-profit corporation for the purpose of exercising and performing the aforesaid functions.

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares that all of the Properties described in Article I, Section 1 below, and such additions thereto as may be hereafter made pursuant to Article I, Section 2 hereof, shall be held, sold and conveyed subject to the following easements, restrictions, covenants and conditions, which are for the purpose of enhancing the desirability of the community, and which shall run with the Properties and be binding on all parties having any right, title or interest in the Properties or any part thereof, their heirs, successors and assigns, and shall inure to the benefit of each Owner thereof.

ARTICLE I

PROPERTIES SUBJECT TO THIS DECLARATION

Section 1. Existing Property. The real property which is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to this Declaration and within the jurisdiction of the Association is more particularly described in **Exhibit A**, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference ("Properties").

Section 2. Additions to Existing Property. Additional land may be brought within the scheme of this Declaration in the following manner:

(a) Subject to the provisions of Section 13 of Part A of Article XIV hereof, additional land may be annexed to the existing property by Declarant, in future stages or development, without the consent of any other Owner or any mortgagee, provided that said annexations must occur within seven (7) years after the date of this Declaration..

(b) The additions authorized under Subsection (a) above shall be made by filing of record an Annexation Declaration with respect to the additional land, which shall extend the scheme of this Declaration to such properties and thereby subject such additions to the benefits, agreements, restrictions and obligations set forth herein.

Section 3. Replatting. Declarant shall have and hereby reserves the right, at any time or from time to time, to file a replat of all or any part of the Properties owned by Declarant to effect a reconfiguration of any Lots or Common Elements in the Properties, subject to any necessary approval, joinder or consent of the appropriate county and/or municipal authorities.

ARTICLE II DEFINITIONS

Section 1. "Association" shall mean and refer to **Southall Commons Owners Association, Inc.** its successors and assigns.

Section 2. "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more Persons, of a fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, including contract sellers, but excluding those having any interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

Section 3. "Properties" shall mean and refer to that certain real property hereinbefore described in Article I, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association. *See also* Section 1(z) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 4. "Lot" shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown upon the approved site plan or approved final plat, as reasonably amended by Declarant from time to time, with the exception of the Common Elements and the rights-of-way of public streets, if any, and shall include all improvements (including residential units) thereon. Each plot of land is the area for one (1) residential unit, designed for single-family ownership. *See also* Section 1(r) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 5. "Declarant" shall mean and refer to **Portrait Homes-Southall Commons LLC**, its successors and assigns, if such successors or assigns should acquire all of the Declarant's interest in the Properties. *See also* Section 1(j) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 6. "Common Elements" or "Common Area" shall mean all fixtures, real property and personal property owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners. Common Elements, with respect to the property subject to this Declaration, shall be shown on the various plats of Southall Commons recorded or to be recorded in the Registry and designated thereon as "Common Elements," but shall exclude all Lots as herein defined and all public streets shown thereon. "Common Elements" shall include, but not limited to, (i) all private water and sewer lines located outside of any City of Raleigh utility easement and not on a townhome Lot; (ii) all private streets shown on said plats, as now recorded or shall be hereinafter recorded in the Registry; and (iii) all Open Space shown on said plats, as now recorded or shall be hereinafter recorded in the Registry. The Common Elements to be owned by the Association at the time of the conveyance of the first Lot is more particularly shown on the plat(s) of the Properties to be recorded in the Registry. *See also* Section 1(h) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 7. "Board of Directors" shall mean and refer to the Board of Directors of the Association. *See also* Section 1(c) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 8. "Member" shall mean and refer to an Owner who holds membership in the Association pursuant to Article IV of this Declaration. *See also* Section 1(t) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 9. "Registry" shall mean and refer to the office of the Register of Deeds of Wake County, North Carolina. *See also* Section 1(aa) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 10. "Act" shall mean and refer to the "North Carolina Planned Community Act", Chapter 47F, North Carolina General Statutes, as amended from time to time. *See also* Section 1(a) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 11. "Special Declarant Rights" shall mean the rights as defined in Section 47F-1-103(28) of the Act for the benefit of a Declarant, including, but not limited to the following: to exercise any development right as defined in the Act; to maintain sales offices, management offices, models and signs, advertising the Properties; and to elect, appoint, or remove any officer or Board Member of the Association during any period of Declarant control.

Section 12. "Declarant Control Period" shall mean the period in which Declarant is entitled to appoint officers and directors of the Association, and is further defined in Section 3 of Article IV hereof. *See also* Section 1(l) of Part A of Article XIV.

ARTICLE III **PROPERTY RIGHTS**

Section 1. Owners' Easements of Enjoyment. Every Owner shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Elements and Common Areas, which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot, subject to the following provisions:

(a) The right of the Association to charge reasonable admission and other fees for the use of any recreational facility situated upon the Common Elements and Common Areas;

(b) The right of the Association, subject to N.C.G.S. §47F-3-107.1, to suspend the voting rights and right of use of the recreational facilities, if any, by an Owner: (1) during any period for which the Owner is delinquent in the payment of applicable assessments; (2) for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for any infraction of its published rules and regulations; and (3) during any period that an Owner is otherwise in default of the Owner's obligations under this Declaration, including but not limited to the obligation to comply with the architectural control provisions and protective covenants and restrictions contained herein.

(c) The right of the Association to mortgage, dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Elements or Common Areas to any public agency, authority, or utility for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed by the Members. No such mortgage, dedication, or transfer shall be effective unless an instrument signed by Members entitled to cast at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes in the Association agreeing to such dedication or transfer has been recorded;

(d) The right of Owners to the exclusive use of parking spaces to the extent provided in Section 3 of this Article;

(e) The right of the Association to limit the number of guests of Members;

(f) The right of the Association, in accordance with its Articles and Bylaws, to borrow money for the purpose of improving the Common Elements and Common Areas and facilities and in aid thereof to mortgage said property, provided that approval of the Members entitled to cast at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes in the Association shall be required to mortgage real property owned by the Association, and further provided that the rights of such mortgagee in said properties shall be subordinate to the rights of the Owners hereunder;

(g) The right of the Association to adopt, publish, and enforce rules and regulations as provided in Article IX and to levy fines;

(h) The right of the Association or its representative to enter any Lot in order to perform any maintenance, alteration, or repair required herein to be performed by the Association, and the Owner of such Lot shall permit the Association or its representative to enter for such purpose at reasonable times and with reasonable advance notice;

(i) The right of the Association or its representative to enter any Lot in the case of any emergency threatening such Lot or any other Lot for the purpose of remedying or abating the cause of such emergency. Such right of entry shall be immediate and shall not require prior notice; and

(j) The rights of the Declarant reserved in Article X and Article XI of this Declaration and the Special Declarant Rights.

Section 2. Title to the Common Elements and Common Areas. The Declarant hereby covenants for itself, its successors and assigns, that it will convey fee simple title to the Common Elements and Common Areas depicted on maps of the Properties to the Association, free and clear of all encumbrances and liens, except those encumbrances and liens set forth in this Declaration, utility easements, storm drainage easements, greenway easements, and conservation easements prior to the conveyance of the first Lot on that particular map. Subject to the limitations of Section 5(f) of Part A of Article XIV, following conveyance of Common Elements to the Association, Declarant shall be entitled to a prorata credit for all expenses of the Association incurred by Declarant (including insurance and real estate taxes), which have not theretofore been reimbursed to Declarant. The Common Elements shall be conveyed without any express or implied warranties, which warranties are hereby expressly disclaimed by Declarant.

Section 3. Parking Rights. The Association, in its discretion, may assign to all or some of the Lots the exclusive use of specified vehicle parking spaces. By acceptance of a deed for his Lot, each Owner hereby consents to and authorizes the Association to tow any vehicle that is parked in violation of this Declaration or rules and regulations of the Association.

Section 4. TV Antennas and Cablevision. The Association may provide one or more central television antennas for the convenience of the Members and may supply cablevision and the cost of these may be included in annual or special assessments.

ARTICLE IV
MEMBERSHIP, VOTING RIGHTS, AND PURPOSES

Section 1. Every Owner shall be a Member of the Association. Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of any Lot.

Section 2. The Association shall have two classes of voting membership:

Class A. Class A Members shall be all Owners with the exception of the Declarant and shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned. When more than one person holds an interest in any Lot, all such persons shall be Members. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they among themselves determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot.

Class B. The Class B Member(s) shall be the Declarant and shall be entitled to three (3) votes for each Lot owned. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs earlier:

- (a) when seventy five percent (75%) of the Lots on the Properties are deeded to persons other than Declarant or Declarant's affiliate; or
- (b) five (5) years after the later of the following: the date this Declaration is recorded in the Registry or the date any amendment adding additional real estate is recorded.

Section 3. Until the Class B Membership is converted to Class A Membership as provided above, Declarant is entitled to appoint all of the members of the Board of Directors and all officers of the Association, and the Association need not hold a meeting to elect directors until conversion of the Class B Membership.

Section 4. The Association shall have the right, duty and responsibility to: (i) acquire, administer, maintain and care for the Common Elements and Common Areas; (ii) administer, maintain and care for, repair and restore the exterior of the Lots; (iii) establish, levy and collect assessments; (iv) engage contractors, vendors, employees or agents as it deems necessary to carry out all rights, duties and responsibilities; (v) make payment to contractors, vendors, employees or agents for services provided in carrying out the purposes of the Association; (vi) enforce this Declaration; and (vii) perform all rights, duties and responsibilities set forth in the Declaration, Articles and Bylaws of the Association.

ARTICLE V
COVENANT FOR MAINTENANCE ASSESSMENTS

Section 1. Creation of the Lien and Personal Obligation of Assessments. Each Owner of any Lot, by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association: (1) annual assessments or charges, (2) special assessments, such assessments to be established and collected as hereinafter provided, and (3) other assessments listed in Section 5(a) of Part A of Article XIV hereof. The annual and special assessments, together with interest, late charges, costs and reasonable

attorney's fees, shall be a charge on the Lots and, upon filing of a claim of lien in the office of the Clerk of Superior Court of Wake County in the manner provided in §47F-3-116(g) of the Act, shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which each such assessment is made. Each such assessment, together with interest, late charges, costs and reasonable attorney's fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the person who was the Owner of such Lot at the time when the assessment fell due. The personal obligation for the delinquent assessments shall not pass to an Owner's successors in title unless expressly assumed by them. If the Association should be dissolved or cease to exist, then, in that event, every Owner of a Lot at the time of required maintenance shall be jointly and severally liable for any and all costs attendant thereto. *See also* Section 5(a) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 2. Purpose of Assessments. The assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively to promote the recreation, health, safety, and welfare of the residents of the Properties and in particular for: (1) the improvement, maintenance, repair, and reconstruction of the Common Elements and Common Areas, and of the exterior of the residential units, including landscaping; (2) the maintenance, repair, and reconstruction of (a) private water and/or sewer lines (and any meters associated therewith) located outside of any City utility easement and not on any townhome Lot, (b) private streets, and (c) street lights, driveways, walks, and parking areas, such maintenance to include the cutting and removal of weeds and grass, the removal of trash and rubbish, or any other maintenance; (3) the use and enjoyment of the Common Elements, including, but not limited to, the cost of repairs, replacements, and additions; (4) the cost of labor, equipment, materials, management, and supervision; (5) the payment of taxes and public assessments assessed against the Common Elements owned by the Association in fee; (6) the procurement and maintenance of insurance in accordance with this Declaration; (7) the employment of persons or entities to manage the affairs of the Association and of attorneys, accountants and other persons or entities to represent the Association when necessary; (8) the provision of adequate reserves for the replacement of capital improvements, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, roofs, paving, and any other major expense for which the Association is responsible; (9) costs and expenses for which the Association is obligated under any encroachment agreement with a Governmental Entity; (10) Common Expenses as defined in Section 1(i) of Part A of Article XIV; and (11) such other needs as may arise.

Section 3. Reserves. The Association shall establish and maintain an adequate reserve fund for the periodic maintenance, repair, and replacement of improvements to the Common Elements and Common Areas, and those other portions of the Properties which the Association may be obligated to maintain, and for unusual and unforeseen expenses of the Association. Such reserve fund is to be established, insofar as is practicable, out of annual assessments for common expense. Further, the reserve fund may be applied to operational deficits provided adequate reserves are maintained.

Section 4. Maximum Annual Assessment. Until January 1 of the year immediately following the conveyance of the first Lot to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment shall be One Thousand Five Hundred Sixty Dollars (\$1,560.00) per Lot (except that pursuant to Section 7 of this Article, the maximum annual assessment for Lots owned by Declarant which are not occupied as a residence shall be Three Hundred Ninety Dollars (\$390.00) per Lot. *See also* Section 5 of Part A of Article XIV hereof.

Section 5. Special Assessments. In addition to the annual assessments authorized above, the Association may levy in any assessment year a special assessment applicable to that year for the purpose of supplying adequate reserve funds for the replacement of capital improvements; for defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, restoration, repair or replacement of a capital improvement upon the Common Elements or Common Areas or upon a Lot, and in connection with exterior maintenance, including fixtures and personal property related thereto; for insurance costs of the Association; or for unusual, unforeseen and nonrecurring expenses of the Association, provided that any such assessment shall have the assent of the Board of Directors. Any special assessment affecting or benefiting only particular Lots shall be equitably apportioned, by the Board, among the Lots affected or benefited.

Section 6. Notice and Quorum for any Action Authorized Under Section 5. Written notice of any meeting called for the purpose of taking any action authorized under Section 5 shall be sent to all Members no less than thirty (30) days nor more than sixty (60) days in advance of the meeting. At the first such meeting called, the presence of Members or of proxies entitled to cast fifty percent (50%) of all the votes of each class of Membership shall constitute a quorum. If the required quorum is not present, another meeting may be called subject to the same notice requirement, and the required quorum at the subsequent meeting shall be one-half (1/2) of the required quorum at the preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than sixty (60) days following the proceeding meeting. Any special assessment affecting or benefits only particular Lots shall be equitably apportioned, by the Board, among the Lots affected or benefited.

Section 7. Uniform Rate of Assessment. Both annual and special assessments shall, except as herein otherwise specifically provided, be fixed at a uniform rate for all similar Lots and shall be collected on a monthly basis. Provided, however, that the assessment for Lots owned by Declarant which are not occupied as a residence shall at all times be twenty-five percent (25%) of the assessments for other similar Lots.

Section 8. Date of Commencement of Annual Assessments; Due Dates. The annual assessments provided for herein shall commence as to each Lot within a particular building on the day of the month on which the first Lot in such building is conveyed by Declarant to a non-related Person for occupancy. Subject to the requirements of Section 5(c) of Part A of Article XIV and Section 7 of this Article V, the Board of Directors shall fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period. Written notice of the annual assessment shall be sent to every Owner subject thereto. The due dates shall be established by the Board of Directors. The Association shall, upon demand, and for a reasonable charge, furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association setting forth whether the assessments on a specified Lot have been paid. Non-related entity means an entity, which is not owned, managed, or operated by any common individuals.

Section 9. Effect of Nonpayment of Assessments: Remedies of the Association. A late charge of Twenty Dollars (\$20.00) shall be added to any assessment not paid within fifteen (15) days after the due date, together with interest from the due date at ten percent (10%) per annum. The Association may bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same or foreclose the lien against the property, and in either event, late charges, interest,

costs, and reasonable attorney's fees of any such action shall be added to the assessment. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Elements or abandonment of his or her Lot. *See also* Section 5(d) of Part A of Article XIV.

Section 10. Subordination of the Lien to Mortgages and *Ad Valorem* Taxes. The lien of the assessments provided for herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any first mortgage or deed of trust and *ad valorem* real property taxes. Sale or transfer of any Lot shall not affect the assessment lien. However, the sale or transfer of any Lot pursuant to a first mortgage or first deed of trust, tax foreclosure, or any proceeding in lieu thereof, shall extinguish the lien of such assessments as to payments which became due prior to such sale or transfer. No such sale or transfer shall relieve such Lot from liability for any assessment thereafter becoming due or from the lien thereof.

Section 11. Working Capital Fund. At the time of the initial closing of the sale of each Lot to an Owner for occupancy, a sum equal to two months' assessment for each Lot shall be collected and transferred to the Association for use as working capital. The purpose of said fund is to insure that the Association will have adequate cash available to satisfy expenses, and to acquire additional equipment or services deemed necessary or desirable. Amounts paid shall not be considered advance payment of monthly installments of annual assessments.

Section 12. Default By Association: Upon default by the Association in the payment to the jurisdiction entitled thereto of any assessments for public improvements or *ad valorem* taxes levied against the Common Elements, which default shall continue for a period of six (6) months, each Owner of a Lot shall become personally obligated to pay the jurisdiction a portion of the taxes or assessments in an amount determined by dividing the total taxes and/or assessments due to the jurisdiction by the total number of Lots in the Properties. If the sum is not paid by the Owner within thirty (30) days following receipt of notice of the amount due, the sum shall become a continuing lien on the property of the Owner, his or her heirs, devisees, personal representatives, and assigns. The taxing or assessing jurisdiction may either bring an action at law against the Owner personally obligated to pay the same, or may elect to foreclose the lien against the property of the Owner.

ARTICLE VI

EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE AND PARTY WALLS

Section 1. In addition to maintenance of the Common Elements, the Association shall provide exterior maintenance upon each Lot as follows: paint and/or stain the exterior of the residential unit on the Lot; repair, replace and care for roofs, gutters, downspouts, exterior building surfaces, trees, shrubs (excluding those planted by an Owner), grass, walks, mailboxes, fences installed by Declarant or the Association, exterior post lights (excluding electricity therefor), and other exterior improvements. Such exterior maintenance shall not include glass surfaces. Further, the Owner of any Lot may, at his or her election, plant flowers in the front and rear beds established by Declarant in developing the Lot, provided that such maintenance by the Owner does not hinder the Association in performing its maintenance of the exterior of the residential unit and the remaining yard spaces. No maintenance by an Owner shall reduce the assessment payable by him or her to the Association. The Owner shall not plant any vegetation

in the front yard except with the prior written approval of the Association.

(As a matter of information to future Members of the Association, the Declarant desires to make it known that due to differing amounts of exposure to the elements and other factors, some Lots may require more maintenance than others and that it is in the best interest of the entire Association that all units be properly maintained and that the Association shall be required to provide such maintenance provided for herein and make a uniform charge without regard to the actual cost of maintenance of each Lot.)

In the event that the need for maintenance or repair is caused through the willful or negligent act of the Owner, his or her family, or guests, or invitees, the cost of such maintenance or repairs shall be added to and become a part of the assessment to which such Lot is subject, which is not subject to any maximum. The Association is hereby granted an easement right of access to go upon any Lot for performance of repairs or maintenance, the responsibility of which is the Association's hereunder.

Subject to the provisions of this Declaration as expressly set forth in the obligations of the Association, all maintenance, repair or replacement of the Lot and all structures and other improvements located on the Lot shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner thereof, who shall perform such maintenance in a manner consistent with the community and the applicable provisions of this Declaration.

Section 2. Party Walls. *See also* Section 2 of Part B of Article XIV.

(a) General Rules of Law to Apply. Each wall which is built as a part of the original construction of the residential units upon the Properties and placed on the dividing line between the Lots shall constitute a party wall, and, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article, the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto. No alterations may be made to any party wall other than alterations to the interior surfaces.

(b) Sharing of Repair and Maintenance. The cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a party wall shall be shared by the Owners who make use of the wall in proportion to such use.

(c) Destruction by Fire or Other Casualty. If a party wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, any Owner who has used the wall may restore it, and if the other Owners thereafter make use of the wall, they shall contribute to the cost of restoration thereof in proportion to such use without prejudice, however, to the right of any such Owners to call for a larger contribution from the others under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

(d) Weatherproofing. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article, an Owner who, by his or her negligent or willful act, causes the party wall to be exposed to the elements shall bear the whole cost of furnishing the necessary protection against such elements.

(e) Right to Contribution Runs With Land. The right of any Owner to contribution from any other Owner under this Article shall be appurtenant to the land and shall pass to such Owner's successors in title.

(f) Arbitration. In the event of any dispute arising concerning a party wall or under the provisions of this Article, each party shall choose one arbitrator, and such arbitrators shall choose one additional arbitrator, and the decision shall be by a majority of all the arbitrators.

ARTICLE VII **ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL**

No landscaping, building, fence, sign, wall, antenna, satellite dish, or other structure or improvement shall be commenced, erected, or maintained upon the Properties, nor shall any exterior addition to or change or alteration therein (including but not limited to, color, replacement of roof shingles, painting, exterior and type of exterior finish, any existing or builder-installed construction material, plant material or ground cover) be made, except in exceptional cases, when in such case, three copies of the plans and specifications showing the nature, kind, shape, height, materials, and location of the same shall have been submitted to and approved in writing as to harmony of external design and location in relation to surrounding structures and topography by the Board of Directors of the Association, or by an architectural committee composed of three (3) or more representatives appointed by the Board (said committee being hereinafter referred to as the "Architectural Control Committee"). Absent such approval, the proposed improvement may not be commenced.

In the event an Owner of any Lot in the Properties shall make unauthorized changes to the premises and the improvements situated thereon in a manner unsatisfactory to the Board of Directors or the Architectural Control Committee, the Board of Directors or the Architectural Control Committee shall have the right, through its agents and employees, to enter upon said Lot and to repair, maintain and restore the Lot and the exterior of the buildings and any other improvements erected thereon. The cost of such restoration and exterior maintenance and any other costs and attorney's fees incurred in the enforcement of the rights under these provisions shall be added to and become a part of the assessments to which such Lot is subject.

ARTICLE VIII **INSURANCE**

Section 1. Insurance coverage on the Property shall be governed by the following provisions:

(a) Ownership of Policies. All insurance policies upon the Common Elements shall be purchased by the Association for the benefit of all the Association and the Owners and their mortgagees as their interest may appear, and provisions shall be made for the issuance of certificates of mortgagee endorsements to the mortgagees of Owners. Owners may, at their option, obtain insurance coverage at their own expense upon (i) their own personal property, (ii) their own improvements to their Lot, (iii) for their personal liability and living expense, and (iv) such other coverage, as they may desire.

(b) Coverage. All buildings and improvements upon the Properties and all personal property of the Association included in the Common Elements and facilities shall be insured in an amount equal to one hundred percent (100%) insurable replacement value as determined annually by the Association with the assistance of the insurance company providing coverage. Such coverage shall provide protection against:

- (i) Loss or damage by fire and other hazards covered by a standard extended coverage endorsement;
- (ii) Such other risks as from time to time shall be customarily covered with respect to buildings on the land; and
- (iii) Such policies shall contain clauses providing for waiver of subrogation.

(c) Liability. Public liability insurance shall be secured by the Association with limits of liability of no less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence and shall include an endorsement to cover liability of the Owners as a group to a single Owner. There shall also be obtained such other insurance coverage, as the Association shall determine from time to time to be desirable and necessary.

(d) Premiums. Premiums for insurance policies purchased by the Association shall be paid by the Association as a Common Expense and shall be included as part of the annual assessment described in Article V above and in Section 5 of Part A of Article XIV hereof.

(e) Proceeds. All insurance policies purchased by the Association shall be for the benefit of the Association and the Owners and their mortgagees, as their interest may appear, and shall provide that all proceeds thereof shall be payable to the Association as insurance trustee under this Declaration. The sole duty of the Association as insurance trustee shall be to receive such proceeds as are paid and to hold the same in trust for the purpose stated herein or stated in the Bylaws and for the benefit of the Owners and their mortgagees in the following shares:

(i) Proceeds on account of damage to Common Elements and Common Areas and facilities held for the Association.

(ii) Proceeds on account of damage to Lots shall be held in undivided shares for the Owners of damaged Lots in proportion to the cost of repairing the damage suffered by each Owner, which cost shall be determined by the Association.

(iii) In the event a mortgagee endorsement has been issued for any Lot, the share of the Owner shall be held in trust for the mortgagee and the Owner as their interests may appear.

(f) Deductibles. The Owners suffering any loss shall be responsible for the cost of any deductibles among themselves, and if a deductible applies to multiple losses, the deductible shall be prorated among the Owners based on the amount of loss incurred individually to the aggregate losses.

Section 2. Distribution of Insurance Proceeds. Proceeds of insurance policies received by the Association, as insurance trustee shall be distributed to or for the benefit of the beneficial Owners in the following manner:

(a) Expense of the Trust. All expenses of the insurance trustee shall be first paid or provisions made therefor.

(b) Reconstruction or Repair. The remaining proceeds shall be paid to defray the cost of repairs. Any proceeds remaining after defraying such cost shall be distributed to the beneficial Owners as above provided.

Section 3. Fidelity Insurance or Bond. All persons responsible for or authorized to expend funds or otherwise deal in the assets of the Association or those held in trust, shall first be bonded by a fidelity insurer to indemnify the Association for any loss or default in the performance of their duties in an amount equal to six (6) months' assessments, plus reserves accumulated.

ARTICLE IX USE RESTRICTIONS

Section 1. Rules and Regulations for the Common Elements. The Board of Directors of the Association shall have the power to formulate, publish and enforce reasonable rules and regulations concerning the use and enjoyment of the Common Elements and Common Areas. Such rules and regulations may provide for imposition of fines or penalties for the violation thereof, or for the violation of any of the covenants and conditions contained in this Declaration.

Section 2. Antennas and Satellite Dishes. No outside radio transmission tower, receiving antenna, or satellite dish shall be erected by an Owner within the Properties without the prior written approval of the Architectural Control Committee.

Section 3. Quiet Enjoyment. No obnoxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon the Properties, nor shall anything be done which may be or may become a nuisance or annoyance to the neighborhood.

Section 4. Dwelling Size and Visible Areas. The total square footage of the main structure located on a Lot, exclusive of one-story open porches and garages, shall not be less than 900 square feet. Nothing shall be caused or permitted to be hung or displayed on the outside or inside of windows (except inoffensive drapes or curtains) or placed on the outside walls of a residential unit or otherwise outside of a residential unit, or any part thereof, and no sign (except those of the Declarant), awning, canopy, shutter or television or citizens' band or other radio antenna or transmitter, satellite dish or any other device or ornament shall be affixed to or placed upon the exterior walls or roof or any part thereof, or in or on a patio unless authorized by the Board, and subject to such rules and regulations as the Board may adopt from time to time.

Section 5. Nuisances. No activity deemed noxious or offensive by the Architectural Control Committee or the Board shall be carried on upon any Lot, nor shall anything be done thereon which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the neighborhood as

determined by the Architectural Control Committee or Board. Examples of such offensive activities shall include, but not be limited to, the origination or emission of any loud or disturbing noise or vibrations; the maintenance of an auto repair site, the maintenance of unsightly outdoor storage of personal property (including toys, motorcycles or other motor vehicles, tricycles, bicycles, wood piles or other miscellaneous items) on porches, patios, terraces or yards; or similar unsightly activity not in keeping with the aesthetic character and high level of appearance of the community. The Architectural Control Committee or the Board of Directors may establish reasonable rules and regulations for enforcing the provisions of this Section 5.

Section 6. Parking of Vehicles and Use of Property. No commercial vehicle, house trailer, boat, boat trailer, camper, tent, shed, or any other such vehicle, trailer, vessel or temporary structure shall be permitted to be parked or placed within the Properties except within area(s) which may be specifically designated for such purposes by the Association; provided, however, commercial vehicles, temporary buildings and other structures shall be permitted during the construction period by Declarant or as a temporary real estate sales office or construction office of Declarant. No garage, outbuilding, or other appurtenant structure shall be used for residential purposes, either temporarily or permanently, nor shall any portion of the Property (except as expressly stated in the preceding sentence) be used except for residential purposes and for purposes incidental or necessary thereto. The Lot shall be used for residential purposes, meaning that someone uses the Lot as a dwelling. Home offices shall be allowed provided it does not create any traffic other than Owners and Occupants within the Properties.

Section 7. Signs. With the exception of signs erected by Declarant pursuant to Article XI hereof, no sign of any kind whatsoever shall be erected upon or displayed or otherwise exposed to view on any Lot or any improvement thereon without the prior written consent of the Board of Directors of the Association. The Board of Directors prohibits the display of political signs earlier than forty-five (45) days before the day of the election and later than seven (7) days after an election day, and a Lot shall contain no more than one (1) political sign with the maximum dimension of 24x24 inches unless the City ordinance expressly provides for a different size and number of political signs on a Lot.

Section 8. Animals. No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept on any Lot; provided, however, dogs, cats or other household pets may be kept, not to exceed a total of two (2) such animals, provided they are not kept, bred or maintained for any commercial purposes. The foregoing limitation on the number of pets shall not apply to hamsters, small birds, fish or other constantly caged animals, nor shall it apply to require the removal of any litter born to a permitted pet prior to the time that the animals in such litter are three (3) months old. If, in the sole discretion of the Board of Directors or its designated committee, any animal makes an objectionable amount of noise, endangers the health of the occupants of other Lots, or otherwise constitute a nuisances or inconvenience to the Owner of other Lots, such animal shall be removed upon the request of the Board of Directors or its designated committee. If the Owner of such animal fails or refuses to honor such request, the animal may be removed at the direction of the Board of Directors. An Owner's failure to remove fecal matter or other solid waste left in any Lot or Common Elements by an animal owned by an occupant of such Owner's Lot (or their guests or invitees) shall be conclusively deemed to be a nuisance, and shall subject such Owner to such reasonable penalties as may be determined by the Association, including without limitation, upon repeated violations, the removal of such animal

as described above. The cost and expense of any removal of an animal under this Section 8 shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner of the Lot where the animal was kept (or was brought by a guest or invitee). In the event that such Owner fails to reimburse the Association for such cost and expense within twenty-one (21) days after the Association's demand for reimbursement, such cost and expense shall become part of the annual assessment against such Lot, and the amount of such cost or expense assessed against such Lot shall not be counted or considered in determining whether a maximum assessment has been made against such assessed Lot under Article V, Section 4 of this Declaration.

Section 9. Control of Pets. Every person owning or having possession, charge, care, custody or control of any dog, cat or other uncaged pet shall keep such pet exclusively inside his own residential unit or inside the confines of such Owner's Lot; provided, however, that such pet may be off the Owner's Lot if it be under the control of a competent person and restrained by a chain, leash or other means of adequate physical control. All Owners must control their pets at all times, whether or not such Owner is present, in a manner that will prevent any pet from (i) making noise at objectionable sound levels for extended periods of time, whether continuously or intermittently, (ii) endangering the health or safety of other Owners, their families, guests or invitees or creating fear in other Owners as to the safety of themselves, their families, guests or invitees, or (iii) otherwise constituting a nuisance or inconvenience to the Owner(s) of any other Lot; all of the foregoing as determined by the Association. Any pet identified by the Association as a potentially dangerous animal constituting an unreasonable risk or threat to any other Owner or as to other Owners generally, or their respective family, guests or invitees, whether or not such risk or threat is deemed immediate or imminent, whether due to the type, kind or species of such animal, or its size, natural proclivities or inherent nature, or as a result, whether in whole or in part, of the known tendencies, habits, disposition or history of such animal, or as a result of the manner in which such animal generally is supervised and controlled by its owner, or for any combination of any of the foregoing reasons, shall be subject to such further restrictions or control as the Association may in its absolute discretion deem appropriate, which further restrictions or control may include, without limitation, any one or more of the following additional requirements: (a) constant restraint of the animal by means of a cage, chain, leash or other means deemed appropriate and approved by the Association at all times while such animal is outside an Owner's residential unit, even while such animal is on such Owner's Lot; (b) limitations on the time periods or durations that such animal is permitted to be outside of its Owner's residential unit; (c) prohibiting the animal to be outside at any time without its Owner present; or (d) permanent removal of the animal from the Property.

Section 10. Garbage and Refuse Disposal. No Lot shall be used or maintained as a dumping ground for rubbish, and all trash, garbage or other waste shall be stored in sanitary containers in accordance with the rules and regulations of any health or public safety authority having jurisdiction over the property. The sanitary containers shall only be placed outside at the earliest the evening before garbage pickup day and shall be returned inside an enclosed area on the day the garbage is been picked up. All incinerators or other equipment shall be kept in a clean and sanitary condition. No trash, garbage, or other waste may be placed within the Common Elements, except in containers approved by the Board of Directors.

Section 11. Oil and Mining Operations. No oil drilling, oil development operations, oil refining, quarrying or mining operations of any kind shall be permitted upon or in any Lot, nor shall oil wells, tanks, tunnels, mineral excavations or shafts be permitted upon any Lot or within the Common Elements. No derrick or other structure designated for use in boring for oil or natural gas shall be erected, maintained or permitted upon any Lot or within the Common Elements.

Section 12. Storage. No household furnishings, equipment, lawn furniture or related personal property, including childrens' play objects, grills, bicycles, and lawn ornaments of the Owner shall remain outside the residential unit or garage overnight, meaning it must all be removed from the front yards, front porches and placed out of the view of the public. Reasonable arrangements of seasonal flower pots and hanging baskets are permitted.

Section 13. Fines and Penalties. The Association, by the Board of Directors, may impose fines and penalties for any violation of the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation or Rules and Regulations. The Association's Board shall determine violations of the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation and Rules and Regulations. The Owners and Members consent to the Board making such determination and the assessment of a \$50.00 per day fine for violation of the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, and Rules and Regulations, and consent to the Association recording a lien against the Owner's or Member's Lot to collect such fines. The following procedure shall govern the imposition of fines: (i) the Association shall give written Notice of Violation of the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, and Rules and Regulations adopted by the Board of Directors; (ii) if the Owner or Member does not respond within ten (10) days of receipt of the Notice of Violation, the Owner or Member shall be deemed to have agreed with such determination; (iii) if the Owner or Member objects to such Notice of Violation, it shall provide all written evidence as to why such act or omission does not constitute a violation of the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation or Rules and Regulations within ten (10) days of receipt of the Notice of Violation; (iv) the Board shall consider all written evidence submitted by the Owner or Member and shall make a final determination thereon within fifteen (15) days of receipt of the Owner's or Member's written material; (v) the Association, through the Board of Directors, shall respond to an Owner's or Member's objection in writing with a final determination on the issue; (vi) if the Owner or Member does not adhere to the Association's initial determination or final determination, if applicable, the Association shall be entitled to levy a fine and immediately record a lien therefor against the Owner or Member, not exceeding \$50.00 per day for as long as the violation of Declaration, Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation or Rules and Regulations continue. Upon the thirtieth (30th) day after recording a lien, the Association shall be entitled to initiate judicial foreclosure proceedings against the Owner if the fines have not been fully paid.

Section 14. Rules and Regulations Concerning the Use of the Lot. Rules and Regulation concerning the use of the Lots may be promulgated by the Association acting by and through its Board of Directors, each of which shall be deemed to be incorporated herein by reference and made a part thereof, as amended from time to time. The Association shall deliver such rules and regulations to Owners prior to the time that they become effective. The rules and regulations promulgated from time to time shall be deemed to be reasonable and enforceable so long as they bear any relationship to the safety, health, happiness and enjoyment of the Owners, and are in furtherance of a plan to provide for the congenial occupation of the Lots, to promote

and protect the cooperative aspects of ownership, the condition of the Lots and/or facilitate the administration of the community as a first class, safe, healthy, happy, quiet and restful residential community. The Board of Directors of the Association is hereby granted specific power and authority to enforce said rules and regulations.

ARTICLE X **EASEMENTS**

Section 1. All of the Properties, including Lots and Common Elements, shall be subject to such easements for driveways, walkways, parking areas, water lines, sanitary sewers, storm drainage facilities, gas lines, telephone, cable, and electric power line and other public utilities as shall be established by the Declarant or by its predecessors in title; further, the Association shall have the power and authority to grant and establish upon, over, under, and across the Common Elements conveyed to it, such further easements as are requisite for the convenient use and enjoyment of the Properties. In addition, there is hereby reserved in the Declarant and its agents and employees an easement and right of ingress, egress, and regress across all Common Elements now or hereafter owned by the Association for the purpose of construction of improvements within the Properties, including the right of temporary storage of construction materials on said Common Elements.

So long as Declarant owns any property described on Exhibit A, Declarant reserves blanket easements and the right to grant such specific easements over all the Properties, including Lots and Common Elements, as may be necessary in conjunction with the orderly development of the property described on Exhibit A or any adjacent property (including without limitation the planning, construction, marketing, leasing, management and maintenance of improvements) for use, enjoyment, access, construction and maintenance of public or private utilities and storm drainage (whether subsurface or surface). No such easements may be located within the area beneath any building located thereon.

All Lots shall be subject to easements for the encroachment of initial improvements constructed on adjacent Lots by the Declarant to the extent that such initial improvements actually encroach including, but not limited to, such items as overhanging eaves and walls.

Declarant reserves access easements over all Lots for construction, either for that Lot or any adjacent property and easements for the installation of public or private utilities and storm drainage (whether subsurface or surface).

There are reserved cross-easements in favor of Owners of Lots that comprise a building for access to and from each other Lot comprising the building and the Common Elements adjacent to the Lots comprising the building, including, but not limited to the transportation of roll-out garbage containers; however, this does not include access to approved decks, patios or areas with approved fences.

Section 2. Association's Easement Upon Lots. The Association shall have a right, license and easement to go upon any Lot for the purpose of fulfilling its obligations under this Declaration, the restrictive covenants applicable to the Subdivision, and any other laws, ordinances, rules and regulations, public or private, which the Association is obligated or

permitted to enforce. Such easement shall include, without limitation, the right to go on any Lot to correct, repair or alleviate any condition which, in the opinion of the Board of Directors of the Association or of the manager employed by the Association, creates or may create an imminent danger to the Common Element or improvements thereon.

Section 3. Easements for Governmental Access. An easement is hereby established over the Common Element and every Lot for the benefit of applicable governmental agencies for installing, removing, and reading water meters; maintaining and replacing water, sewer and drainage facilities; and acting for other purposes consistent with public safety and welfare, including, without limitation, law enforcement, fire protection, garbage collection, and the delivery of mail.

Section 4. Easement for Support. Every Lot and Unit which contributes to the lateral and/or vertical support of any adjoining Lot or Unit shall be burdened with an easement of support for the benefit of such adjoining Lot or Unit.

Section 5. Easement for Encroachments. In the event that any structure erected on a Lot encroaches upon any other Lot or the Common Elements, and such encroachment was not caused by the purposeful act or omission of the Owner of such Lot, then an easement appurtenant to such Lot shall exist for the continuance of such encroachment for so long as such encroachment shall naturally exist. In the event that any structure erected principally on the Common Elements encroaches upon any Lot, then an easement shall exist for the continuance of such encroachment for so long as such encroachment shall naturally exist. The foregoing shall not be construed so as to allow any extension or enlargement of any existing encroachment or to permit the rebuilding of the encroaching structure, if destroyed, in a manner so as to continue such encroachment, except such encroachment as was in existence as of the date of conveyance of the Lot to the first Owner other than the Declarant.

ARTICLE XI DECLARANT'S RIGHTS

The right is reserved by Declarant, or its agents, to place and maintain on the Properties all model homes, sales offices, advertising signs and banners and lighting in connection therewith and other promotional facilities at such locations and in such forms as shall be determined by Declarant. There is also reserved unto Declarant, its agents and prospective purchasers and tenants, the right of ingress, egress and transient parking in and through the Properties for such sales purposes. Declarant also reserves the right to maintain on the Properties without charge (a) a general construction office for Declarant's contractors and (b) appropriate parking facilities for the employees of Declarant's agents and contractors. Notwithstanding any other provision to the contrary, no annual or special assessment shall be due for any models of the Declarant. Notwithstanding any provision herein to the contrary, the rights and easements created under this Declaration are subject to the right of Declarant to execute all documents and do all other acts and things affecting the Properties, which in the Declarant's opinion, are required to implement any right of Declarant set forth in this Declaration (including the making of any dedications or conveyances to public use) provided any such document or act is not inconsistent with the then existing property rights of any Owner.

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, Declarant reserves the right and power, and each Owner by acceptance of a deed to a Lot is deemed to and does give and grant to Declarant a power of attorney, which right and power is coupled with an interest and runs with the title to a Lot and is irrevocable (except by Declarant), without the consent, approval or signature of each Owner, to (i) amend the Declaration and all attachments, to the extent necessary to confirm to the requirements then governing the purchases or insurance of mortgages by Federal National Mortgage Association, Governmental National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corporation, Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Federal Housing Administration, the Veterans Administration, or any other similar agency or organization, (ii) induce any such agencies or entities to make, purchase, sell, insure or guarantee first mortgages covering Lot ownership, (iii) to correct typographical errors, surveyor errors in descriptions or otherwise, or obvious factual errors or omissions, the correction of which would not impair the interest of any Owner or mortgagee, (iv) bring this Declaration into compliance with the Act, (v) to amend any Exhibits, (vi) to exercise any Special Declarant Rights or development rights; or (vii) to amend this Declaration in any manner which does not materially affect an Owner's use and enjoyment of his or her Lot; provided, however, that if there is an Owner other than the Declarant, the Declaration shall not be amended to increase the scope or the period of control of the Declarant. Each deed, mortgage, deed of trust, other evidence of obligation, or other instrument affecting a Lot and the acceptance thereof shall be deemed to be a grant and acknowledgment of, and consent to the reservation of, the power of Declarant to vote in favor of, make, execute and record any of the foregoing amendments. The rights of Declarant under this Section shall terminate at such time as Declarant no longer holds or controls title to a Lot and the right of Declarant to add the Additional Property has expired. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no amendment that amends or conflicts with any provision of Article XIV hereof shall not be effective without the prior written consent of the City Attorney or his/her Deputy. See Section 4 of Part A of Article XIV hereof.

ARTICLE XII

DISPUTE RESOLUTIONS AND LIMITATIONS ON LITIGATION

Section 1. Agreement to Avoid Costs of Litigation and to Limit Rights to Litigate Disputes. The Association, Declarant, all Persons subject to this Declaration, and any Person not otherwise subject to this Declaration who agrees to submit to this Article (collectively, "Bound Parties") agree to encourage the amicable resolution of disputes involving the Properties in order to avoid the emotional and financial costs of litigation. Accordingly, each Bound Party covenants and agrees that all claims, grievances or disputes between such Bound Party and any other Bound Party involving the Properties including, without limitation, claims, grievances or disputes arising out of or relating to the interpretation, application or enforcement of this Declaration, the Bylaws, the Association rules, or the Articles (collectively "Claim"), except for those Claims authorized in Section 2, shall be resolved using the procedures set forth in Section 3 in lieu of filing suit in any court or initiating proceedings before any administrative tribunal seeking redress or resolution of such Claim.

Section 2. Exempt Claims. The following Claims ("Exempt Claims") shall be exempt from the provisions of Section 3;

(a) Any suit by the Association against any Bound Party to enforce the provisions of Article V (Assessments);

(b) Any suit by the Association to obtain a temporary restraining order (or equivalent emergency equitable relief and such other ancillary relief as the court may deem necessary in order to maintain the status quo and preserve the Association's ability to enforce the provisions of Article VII (Architectural Control) and Article IX (Use Restrictions);

(c) Any suit between Owners (other than Declarant) seeking redress on the basis of a Claim which would constitute a cause of action under federal law or the laws of the State of North Carolina in the absence of a claim based on the Declaration, Bylaws, Articles or rules of the Association, if the amount in controversy exceeds \$5,000.00; and

(d) Any suit arising out of any written contract between Owners and which would constitute a cause of action under the laws of the State of North Carolina in the absence of the Declaration, Bylaws, and Articles of the Association.

Any Bound Party having an Exempt Claim may submit it to the alternative dispute resolution procedures set forth in Section 3, but there shall be no obligation to do so. The submission of an Exempt Claim involving the Association to the alternative dispute resolution procedures of Section 3 shall require the approval of the Association.

Section 3. Mandatory Procedures for All Other Claims. All claims other than Exempt Claims shall be resolved using the following procedures:

(a) Notice. Any Bound Party having a claim ("Claimant") against any other Bound Party ("respondent"), other than an Exempt Claim, shall notify each respondent in writing of the Claim (the "Notice"), stating plainly and concisely:

(i) The nature of the Claim, including date, time, location, persons involved and respondent's role in Claim;

(ii) The basis of the Claim ("Claimant") (i.e., the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws, the Articles or rules or other authority out of which the claim arises);

(iii) What Claimant wants Respondent to do or not to do to resolve the Claim;

(iv) That the Claimant wishes to resolve the Claim by mutual agreement with Respondent and is willing to meet in person with Respondent at a mutually agreeable time and place to discuss in good faith ways to resolve the Claim.

(b) Negotiation.

(i) Each Claimant and Respondent (the "Parties") shall make every reasonable effort to meet in person and confer for the purpose of resolving the Claim by good negotiation.

(ii) Upon receipt of a written request from any Party, accompanied by a copy of the Notice, the Board may appoint a representative to assist the Parties in resolving the dispute by negotiation, if it believes its efforts will be beneficial to the Parties and to the welfare of the community.

(c) Mediation.

(i) If the Parties do not resolve the Claim through negotiation within 30 days of the date of the Notice (or within such other period as may be agreed upon by the Parties) ("Termination of Negotiations"), Claimant shall have 30 additional days within which to submit the Claim to mediation under the auspices of any dispute resolution center or other such independent agency providing similar services in the same geographical area upon which the Parties may mutually agree.

(ii) If Claimant does not submit the Claim to mediation within 30 days after Termination of Negotiations, Claimant shall be deemed to have waived the Claim, and Respondent shall be released and discharged from any and all liability to Claimant on account of such claim; provided, nothing herein shall release or discharge Respondent from any liability to Persons not a Party to the foregoing proceedings.

(iii) If the Parties do not settle the Claim within 30 days after submission of the matter to the mediation process, or within such time as determined reasonable or appropriate by the mediator, the mediator shall issue a notice of termination of the mediation proceedings ("Termination of Mediation"). The Termination of Mediation notice shall set forth when and where the Parties met, that the parties are at an impasse, and the date that mediation was terminated.

(iv) Each Party shall, within five days of the Termination of Mediation, make a written offer of settlement in an effort to resolve the Claim. The Claimant shall make a final written settlement demand ("Settlement Demand") to the Respondent. The Respondent shall make a formal written settlement offer ("Settlement Offer") to the Claimant. If the Claimant fails to make a Settlement Demand, Claimant's original Notice shall constitute the Settlement Demand. If the Respondent fails to make a Settlement Offer, Respondent shall be deemed to have made a "zero" or "take nothing" Settlement Offer.

(d) Final and Binding Arbitration. Any and all claims, disputes and controversies by and between the Declarant, Association and/or Owners or any combination thereof arising from or related to the Properties (including Lots and Common Elements), any improvements

to the Properties, the sale of the Properties, including, without limitation, any claim of breach of contract or warranty, negligence, negligent or intentional misrepresentation or nondisclosure in the inducement, execution or performance of any contract, including this arbitration agreement, and breach of any alleged duty of good faith and fair dealings, shall be submitted to arbitration by and pursuant to the rules of Construction Arbitration Services, Inc. (hereinafter "CAS") in effect at the time of the request for arbitration or by such other arbitration service as Declarant shall, in its sole discretion select, and pursuant to the rules of that arbitration service in effect at the time of the request for arbitration. This arbitration agreement shall inure to the benefit of, and be enforceable by, all successors and assigns of the parties. Any party shall be entitled to recover reasonable attorneys' fees and costs incurred in enforcing this arbitration agreement, and the arbitrator shall have sole authority to award such fees and costs. The decision of the arbitrator shall be final and binding and may be entered as a judgment in any state or federal court of competent jurisdiction. This arbitration agreement shall be deemed to be a self executing arbitration agreement. Any disputes concerning interpretation or the enforceability of this arbitration agreement, including without limitation, its revocability or voidability for any cause, the scope of arbitrable issues, and any defense based on waiver, estoppel or laches shall be decided by the arbitrator. The initiation of or participation by any party in any judicial proceedings concerning this arbitration agreement or any matter arbitrable hereunder shall not be deemed a waiver of the right to enforce this arbitration agreement and, notwithstanding provision of law to the contrary, shall not be asserted or accepted as a reason to delay, to refuse to participate in, or to refuse to enforce this arbitration agreement. Any party who shall commence a judicial proceeding concerning a dispute that is arbitrable, however, shall also be deemed a party requesting arbitration within the meaning of this arbitration agreement. The arbitrator's compensation shall be borne equally by the arbitrating parties. Any additional fees may be assessed in accordance with the arbitration rules and fees. Parties expressly agree that this arbitration agreement involves and concerns interstate commerce and is governed by the provisions of the Federal Arbitration Act (9 USC §1 *et seq.*) now in effect as the same may from time to time be amended, supplanted or replaced, to the exclusion of any different or inconsistent state or local law, ordinance or judicial rule; and to the extent that any local law, ordinance or judicial rule may be inconsistent with any provision of the rules of the arbitration service under which the arbitration proceeding shall be conducted, the latter rule shall govern the conduct of the proceedings. If any provision of this arbitration agreement shall be determined by arbitrator or by any court to be (i) non-enforceable or (ii) have been waived, the remaining provision shall be deemed to be severable therefrom and enforceable according to their terms.

Section 4. Allocation of Costs of Resolving Claims.

(a) Each Party shall bear its own costs incurred prior to and during the proceedings described in Section 3 (a), (b) and (c), including the fees of its attorney or other representative. Each Party shall share equally all charges rendered by the mediator(s) pursuant to Section 3 (c).

(b) Each Party shall bear its own costs (including the fees of its attorney or other representative) incurred after the Termination of Mediation under Section 3 (c) and shall share equally in the costs of conducting the arbitration proceeding (collectively, "Post Mediation Costs"), except as otherwise provided in Section 4(c).

(c) Any Award which is equal to or more favorable to Claimant than Claimant's Settlement Demand shall add such Claimant's Post Mediation Costs to the Award, such Costs to be borne equally by all Respondents. Any Award which is equal to or less favorable to Claimant than Respondent's Settlement Offer to that Claimant shall also award to such Respondent its Post Mediation Costs, such Costs to be borne by all such Claimants.

Section 5. Enforcement of Resolution. If the Parties agree to a resolution of any Claim through negotiation or mediation in accordance with Section 3 and any Party thereafter fails to abide by the terms of such agreement, or if any Party fails to comply with the terms of any Award following arbitration, then any other Party may file suit or initiate administrative proceedings to enforce such agreement or Award without the need to again comply with the procedures set forth in Section 3 and, in such event, the Party taking action to enforce the agreement or Award shall be entitled to recover from the non-complying Party (or if more than one non-complying Party, from all such Parties pro rata) all costs incurred in enforcing such agreement or Award, including, without limitation, attorneys fees and court costs.

Section 6. Commencement of Litigation. (a) Any litigation by the Association other than the "Exempt Claims" set out in Section 2 or (b) any arbitration against the Declarant shall both require an affirmative vote of seventy five percent (75%) of the Members of the Association prior to the institution of such litigation. No lawsuit shall be permitted against the Declarant.

ARTICLE XIII GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. Enforcement. Except as limited by Article XII hereof, the Declarant, Association, or any Owner shall have the right to enforce, by proceeding at law or in equity, all restrictions, conditions, covenants, reservations, liens, and charges now or hereafter imposed by the provisions of this Declaration. Failure by the Declarant, Association or any Owner to enforce any covenant or restriction herein contained shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right to do so thereafter.

Section 2. Severability. Invalidation of any one of these covenants or restrictions by judgment or court order shall in no way affect any other provisions, which shall remain in full force and effect.

Section 3. Amendment. The covenants and restrictions of this Declaration shall run with and bind the land perpetually. Except as provided herein, this Declaration may be amended by an instrument signed by not less than sixty seven percent (67%) of the Lot Owners. No amendment in any circumstance may alter, amend, or eliminate any right, privilege, or benefit of Declarant, and further no amendment relating to or conflicting with any provision of Article XIV hereof shall be permitted without the prior written consent of the City Attorney or his/her Deputy. See Section 4 of Part A of Article XIV hereof.

Section 4. Management and Contract Rights of Association. Declarant shall enter into a contract with a management company or manager for the purposes of providing all elements of the operation, care, supervision, maintenance, and management of the Properties. Declarant contemplates that the initial manager may be the Declarant or a firm affiliated with the

Declarant. The initial Board of Directors of the Association shall ratify and approve the management contract, which will provide for such manager or management company to act as a managing agent for the Association with respect to the Properties at a rate equal to the greater of: (i) Fourteen Dollars (\$14.00) per month for each Lot that has become subject to an assessment by the Association under Article V, Section 8 of this Declaration, or (ii) Four Hundred Dollars (\$400.00) per month. Any such contract or lease entered into by Declarant or by the Association while Declarant is in control thereof shall contain a provision allowing the Association to terminate such contract, without justification or penalty, upon sixty (60) days notice.

Section 5. Rights of Noteholders. Any institutional holder of a first mortgage or first deed of trust on a Lot ("Mortgage Holder") will, upon written request, be entitled to (a) inspect the books and records of the Association during normal business hours, (b) receive an annual financial statement of the Association within ninety (90) days following the end of its fiscal year, (c) receive written notice of all meetings of the Association and the right to designate a representation to attend all such meetings, (d) receive written notice of any condemnation or casualty loss that affects either a material portion of the project or the unit securing its mortgage or deed of trust, (e) receive written notice of any sixty-day delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owed by the Owner of any unit on which it holds the mortgage or deed of trust, (f) receive written notice of a lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Owners' Association, (g) receive written notice of any proposed action that requires the consent of a specified percentage of mortgage holders, and (h) be furnished with a copy of the master insurance policy.

Section 6. Notices. Any notice required or desired to be given under the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been properly delivered [when deposited] in the United States mail, postage prepaid, directed to the last known Mortgage Holder or other party entitled to notice, at the last known address for each such party, all as shown on the books and records of the Association at the time such notice is given.

Section 8. Exculpation. It is expressly understood and agreed that nothing contained in this Declaration shall be interpreted or construed as creating any liability whatsoever, directly or indirectly, against Declarant or any of its officers, members, managers, employees, agents, attorneys, heirs, executors, legal representatives, successors or assigns (collectively the "Declarant Related Parties") for monetary relief or damages. In particular, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, if any proceeding shall be brought to enforce the provisions of this Declaration, the party instituting such proceeding shall not be entitled to take any action to procure any money judgment against the Declarant or any Declarant Related Parties.

Section 9. Conflict with the Act: Severability. Should any of the terms, conditions, provisions, paragraphs, or clauses of this Declaration conflict with any provisions of the Act, the provisions of the Act shall control unless the Act permits the Declaration to override the Act, in which event the Declaration shall control. The invalidity of any covenant, restriction, condition, limitation, provision, paragraph or clause of this Declaration, or any part of the same, or the application thereof to any person or circumstance, shall not impair or affect in any manner the validity, enforceability or affect of the rest of this Declaration, or the application of any such covenant, restriction, condition, limitation, provision, paragraph or clause to any other person or circumstance.

Section 10. Disclaimer of All Warranties. Declarant hereby disclaims and excludes any and all warranties, expressed or implied (including, without limitation, any implied warranty of habitability, merchantability, quality or fitness for particular purpose), with respect to the Property, Common Elements, the Lots and the dwellings. The Association and any Owner knowingly agree to waive any and all rights that they may have pursuant to the implied warranty of habitability. The Association and Owners acknowledge and agree that the sole warranties that apply to the Property, Common Elements, Lots and dwellings are solely contained within the purchase agreement for the acquisition of the Lot or dwelling from the seller thereof.

Section 11. Disclaimer of Other Entities. Owners and the Association acknowledge and understand that their relationship is with the Declarant, pursuant to the written terms of this Declaration, and no other entity notwithstanding anything to the contrary in advertising, promotional or other materials. Owners and the Association acknowledge that they have no claim against any entity including affiliates, subsidiaries, parents or otherwise under common control of Declarant, and Owners and the Association waive and release any such claims, if any.

Section 12. Assignments by Declarant. All rights which are specified by this Declaration to be the rights of the Declarant are assignable, mortgageable, pledgeable or transferable. Any successor to, or assignee of, the rights of the Declarant hereunder (whether as the result of voluntary assignment, foreclosure, assignment in lieu of foreclosure or otherwise) shall hold or be entitled to exercise the rights of the Declarant hereunder as fully as if named as such party herein. No party exercising rights as Declarant hereunder shall have or incur any liabilities for the acts of any other party which previously exercised or subsequently shall exercise such rights.

ARTICLE XIV RALEIGH CITY CODE REQUIREMENTS

PART A DEFINITIONS AND GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

Section 1. Definitions. As used in this Article, the following words and terms have the following definitions, unless the context in which they are used clearly indicates otherwise (when any of these and other defined words or terms in this Article have an initial capital letter, however, it is not required that their use have initial capital letters in order to have the defined meaning). Some or all of the following words and terms may have the same definitions in other portions of this Declaration; if so, they are being repeated here for convenience; if not, as used in this Article, they have the definitions contained in this Article. Words and terms defined in other portions of this Declaration and not defined in this Article but used in this Article have the definition defined for them in such other portions of this Declaration, unless those definitions are superseded or modified as a result of the conflict rules set forth in Section 3 of this Part A (for example, words and terms defined by the Code and used in this Declaration have the definitions contained in the Code, notwithstanding that they may be defined differently in this Article or other portions of this Declaration; however, to the extent that a word or term is defined in this Article or other portions of this Declaration differently from how it is defined in the Code, and the definitions do not conflict, then both definitions are applicable). With respect to words and

terms used herein, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, and one gender shall include all.

(a) "Act" is defined as the North Carolina Planned Community Act, as contained in Chapter 47F of the North Carolina General Statutes (or as contained in any successor portion of the North Carolina General Statutes), as the same exists from time to time. The Act is referred to herein from time to time as G.S.47F, with the particular section number following the G.S.47F reference (for example, G.S.47F-1-101). Words and terms used in this Article that are defined in the Act but not defined in the Code (for example, the term special Declarant rights), have the definition contained in the Act.

(b) "Annexation Declaration" is defined as a document, by whatever name denominated, that is recorded for the purposes of annexing Annexed Property to this Declaration and causing such Annexed Property to be subject to the scheme of covenants, charges, conditions and restrictions contained in this Declaration and including any additional covenants, charges, conditions and restrictions contained in the Annexation Declaration.

(c) "Annexed Property" is defined as all real property annexed or subjected (those two terms being used interchangeably herein) to any part or all of the terms of this Declaration following the initial recording of this Declaration in the Registry.

(d) "Association" is defined as the nonprofit corporation organized and operated under the laws of the State of North Carolina as the property Owners association for the Properties. Sub-Association (if applicable) is defined as a nonprofit corporation organized and operated under the laws of the State of North Carolina as the property Owners association for a portion of, but not all of, the Properties. There may be one or more Sub-Associations (if applicable) with respect to the Properties. An example of a Sub-Association is a property Owners association for a townhouse development that is part of a cluster unit development which has an Association for the cluster unit development. All references herein to an Association that is, in fact, a Sub-Association, are deemed corrected accordingly.

(e) "Board" is defined as the board of directors of the Association, and is the Executive board as defined in the Act. The Board is responsible for the management and administration of the Association as provided for in this Declaration and in the Act.

(f) "City" or "City of Raleigh" is defined as the City of Raleigh, North Carolina, a North Carolina municipal corporation.

(g) "Code" is defined as the Raleigh City Code of Ordinances as it exists from time to time, and includes all duly adopted regulations, rules, directives, and policies of the City pursuant to or in furtherance of the Code.

(h) "Common Area" is defined as real property, together with any improvements situated thereon, intended for the common use and benefit of Owners and occupants of the Properties, however such real property is described on a plat or document recorded in the Registry. Common Area may be owned or leased by the Association or it may be owned by another Person with the Association having a right or easement therein (for example,

part or all of a private storm water drainage easement located on either a Lot or real property that is not part of the Properties and that serves more than one (1) Lot in the Properties or a right of the Association to use of a portion of a public street right-of-way pursuant to an encroachment agreement with the City). Common Areas include all of the following:

- (1) any private street and private walkways in the Properties (but excluding private walkways on and solely for the benefit of an individual Lot);
- (2) Storm Water Control Measures;
- (3) any water or sewer utility line that serves more than one Lot and which is either located outside public street rights-of-way or outside any City utility easement;
- (4) any site or facility designated a common area, common property open space, open space common area, amenity area, or other similar designation on any recorded plat or map of the Properties, or in this Declaration;
- (5) any Code-required shared facility or Open Space for the Properties, except for Open Space owned by the City;
- (6) any public road right-of-way dedicated to the public on plats and maps of the Properties recorded in the Registry but not accepted for public Maintenance by the appropriate Governmental Entity. Provided, however, that the fact that a street or road has not been accepted by the applicable Governmental Entity shall not relieve the Declarant of the obligation to take such action as is necessary to have it accepted. The Association has the right to enforce this Declarant obligation, and the Declarant shall be liable to the Association for all costs and expenses, including court costs and reasonable attorney's fees, incurred by the Association in connection with such unaccepted street improvements and enforcement of its rights against Declarant hereunder; and
- (7) any object or improvement located on, under, in or over public property or public right-of-way which object or improvement is subject to an encroachment agreement with a Governmental Entity that is recorded in the Registry, and may include: signs, landscaping, irrigation facilities, drain pipes, decorative surfaces and brick pavers.

Common Area that is owned by or subject to being Maintained by a Sub-Association is Sub-Association Common Area, even if it is referred to in this Declaration or in any recorded plat of the Properties as Common Area instead of Sub-Association Common Area. Common Area, if any, established by the Declarant or the Association for the benefit of fewer than all of the Owners and occupants of the Properties is Limited Common Area, and such Limited Common Area and the Owners and occupants of the applicable portion of the Properties for whose benefit the Limited Common Area exists are subject to the same Code provisions as those applicable to Common Area. All references herein or in any recorded plat of the Properties to Common Area that is, in fact, Limited Common Area, are deemed corrected accordingly. Sub-association Common Area, if any, owned by or subject to being Maintained by a Sub-Association for the benefit of fewer than all of the Owners and occupants of the applicable portion of the Properties is Sub-Association Limited Common Area, and such Sub-Association Limited Common Area and the Owners and occupants of the applicable portion of the Properties for whose benefit the Sub-Association Limited Common Area exists are subject to the same Code provisions as those applicable to Sub-Association Common Area. All references herein or in any recorded plat of the Properties to Limited Common Area or Sub-Association Limited

Common Area that is, in fact, Common Area or Sub-Association Common Area, are deemed corrected accordingly.

(i) "Common Expense" is defined as all of the expenses incurred by the Association in furtherance of its rights and responsibilities under the Act, the Code, and the Governing Documents and including specifically, but without limitation, all of the following: (Expenses for the Maintenance of Limited Common Area are Limited Common Expenses, which is a subcategory of Common Expense.)

(1) All sums lawfully assessed by the Association against its Members;

(2) Expenses of the Common Area and administration, inspection and Maintenance of the Common Area;

(3) Expenses classified as Common Expenses under the Act, the Code, or under the provisions of this Declaration or other Governing Documents;

(4) Expenses for acquisition, Maintenance, repair, restoration, replacement, use and operation of personal property owned or leased by the Association for the benefit of the Members;

(5) Premiums for property, liability or such other insurance premiums as this Declaration or other Governing Documents may require the Association to purchase;

(6) *Ad valorem* taxes and public assessment and charges lawfully levied against any Common Area owned in fee simple by the Association;

(7) Fees or charges for utilities used in connection with the Common Area;

(8) Any unpaid Association assessment following the foreclosure of a first mortgage or first deed of trust or an assessment lien;

(9) Allocations to reserve funds;

(10) Payments owed to the City pursuant to any Storm Water Agreement, except for payments in such Storm Water Agreement owed to the City by the Declarant;

(11) Fees for services engaged by the Association;

(12) Costs and expenses for which the Association is obligated under any encroachment agreement or other agreement with the City or other Governmental Entity;

(13) Financial obligations of the Association or financial obligations of Members with respect to which the Association has responsibility for collection and payment;

(14) Expenses incurred by the Association in performing its functions and providing services, including operating, management, enforcement and administrative expenses; and

(15) Expenses agreed by the Members to be Common Expenses of the Association.

(j) "Declarant" is defined as **Portrait Homes-Southall Commons, LLC**, its successors and assigns.

(k) "Declarant Annexation Date" is defined as the last date and time on which the Declarant has the right to annex real property to this Declaration without the consent or joinder of any Person other than the City, which date is 5:00 p.m. on the date that is seven (7) years following the date of the recording of this Declaration). The timeliness of an Annexation Declaration is determined by the date of its recordation as stamped by the Registry notwithstanding its date of execution.

(l) "Declarant Control Period" is defined as any period of Declarant control of the Association, as provided in 47F-3-103(d) of the Act and established in this Declaration (which may include a vote allocation that gives Declarant, by itself, sufficient voting power to elect members of the Board).

(m) "Declaration" is defined as the document, however denominated, which contains this Article, together with all exhibits and amendments to the document.

(n) "Fiscal Year" is defined as the calendar year until such time as the Board, by appropriate resolution, establishes a different Fiscal Year for the Association.

(o) "Governing Documents" is defined as all of the following: this Declaration; the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association; architectural guidelines and bulletins and rules and regulations of the Association; Annexation Declarations; and other declarations of restrictive or protective covenants applicable to the Properties; and all Sub-Association documents (with respect to those portions of the Properties subject to such Sub-Association documents), as the same may be amended, restated or supplemented from time to time.

(p) "Governmental Entity" is defined as the City, the Counties of Wake and Durham, North Carolina, the State of North Carolina, the United States of America and all other governmental entities and quasi-governmental entities that have jurisdiction over the Properties or any part thereof, and all applicable departments and agencies of any of them, whichever Governmental Entity or entities is/are applicable.

(q) "Include" or "Including" is defined as being inclusive of, but not limited to, the particular matter described, unless otherwise clearly obvious from the context.

(r) "Lot" is defined as any numbered or lettered portion of the Properties, together with any improvements thereon, which is shown upon any recorded plat of any part or all of the Properties, and which is not any of the following: dedicated street rights-of-way; Common Area; Open Space owned in fee simple by the Association; greenway or park lands owned in fee simple by the City.

(s) "Maintain", "Maintenance", "Maintaining", or any similar term used herein is defined to include any one or more of the following, as the context requires: acquisition, purchase, construction, re-construction, installation, maintenance, inspection, examination, upkeep, cleaning, renewal, alteration, repair, replacement, repainting, remodeling, restoration, removal, improvement, administration, operation, use, planting, mowing, cutting, trimming,

pruning, fertilizing, watering and preservation. Provided, however, this definition is not applicable to Section 8 of Part A of this Article.

(t) "Member" is defined as each Person who or which holds membership in the Association.

(u) "Mortgagee" is defined as the beneficiary or payee under any mortgage or deed of trust, and the terms mortgage and deed of trust are deemed to refer to both mortgages and deeds of trust.

(v) "Open Space" is defined as open space areas shown on preliminary subdivision plans filed with the City and delineated on any recorded plat of the Properties or the open space areas required by the Code or by the conditional use zoning of the Properties for the perpetual benefit of the Owners. Open Space areas required under the Code are required as compensation for the flexible lot dimensions allowed on part or all of the Properties and Open Space areas in Conditional Use Zoning Districts may be required as consideration for such conditional use zoning. Accordingly, Open Space may not be conveyed except in strict compliance with the Code. Under the Code, Open Space may be owned by the Association, a Sub-Association, or by the City. Open Space owned by the Association or a Sub-Association is Common Area or Sub-Association Common Area, as appropriate.

(w) "Operating Deficit" is defined as the difference between the total amount of the annual assessments for a Fiscal Year levied on all Lots and the amount of actual expenditures by the Association during the Fiscal Year for Common Expenses, including funding of reserves, but excluding (i) amounts levied against a Lot, but which are not paid, and (ii) special assessments for capital improvements.

(x) "Owner" is defined as the record Owner, whether one or more Persons, of fee simple title to any Lot, and shall include Declarant as to any Lot owned by Declarant. "Owner" shall not include any Person who holds an interest in a Lot merely as security for the performance of an obligation or as a tenant.

(y) "Person" is defined to include any natural person, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, Governmental Entity (including the City), or other entity.

(z) "Properties" is defined as all of the real property subject to any part or all of the terms of this Declaration. The amount of acreage of the Properties at the time of the recording of this Declaration is 16.83 acres.

(aa) "Registry" is defined as the office of the Register of Deeds (or any successor office under applicable law) for the North Carolina County or Counties in which deeds, plats, easements, mortgages and deeds of trust for the Properties are recorded. All references herein to recording or to any requirement to record a document or plat refer to recording in the Registry of the County or Counties in which the applicable portion of the Properties is situated.

(ab) "Storm Water Agreement" is defined as any agreement recorded in the Registry among the Declarant, the Association, and the City, or between the Declarant and the City, or between the Association and the City, relating to Storm Water Control Measures for the Properties or any part thereof, and includes all amendments and supplements to such agreements. A Storm Water Agreement with the City includes the Storm Water Replacement Protection Easement and Access Maintenance Agreement and Installment Replacement Contribution Contract and the Storm Water Replacement Protection Easement and Access Maintenance Agreement and Lump Sum Replacement Contribution Contract (those names being subject to change from time to time under the Code).

(ac) "Storm Water Control Measures" or "Storm Water Control Facilities", such terms being used interchangeably herein and in the Storm Water Agreement, is defined as one or more of the following devices and measures, together with associated private storm water drainage easements (however identified on a plat or in a document) that serves the Properties: conduits, inlets, channels, pipes, level spreaders, ditches, grassed swales, sand filters, wetponds, dry detention basins, wetlands, permanently protected undisturbed open space areas, bio-retention areas, retention or detention ponds, and other devices and measures, necessary to collect, convey, store, and control storm water runoff and pollutants for more than one (1) Lot in the Properties, and which are located outside public street rights-of-way and City drainage easements. Private storm water drainage easements that serve more than one (1) Lot in the Properties, however identified on a recorded plat or in a recorded document, are deemed to be dedicated to the Association for the benefit of the Properties or applicable portion thereof. All Storm Water Control Measures are Common Area or Limited Common Area, or Sub-Association Common Area or Sub-Association Limited Common Area, as applicable.

(ad) "Storm Water Operations Maintenance Manual and Budget" is defined as that manual; however named, attached to and incorporated into the Storm Water Agreement as an exhibit for the Maintenance of Storm Water Control Measures and the payment of the costs thereof.

Section 2. Applicability. The Properties, this Declaration and the other Governing Documents are subject to the ordinances, regulations, and rules of the City, and shall be construed in accordance with all of the applicable provisions of the Code, whether or not such Code provisions are specifically referenced in this Declaration. There may be certain provisions of the Code that apply to all of the Properties and certain provisions of the Code that apply only to certain portions of the Properties (for example, provisions of the Code relating to private streets apply only to those portions of the Properties that contain private streets). It shall be the responsibility of the Association and each Owner of each portion of the Properties to comply with all provisions of the Code applicable to such portion of the Properties, whether or not any approval, disapproval, waiver or variance of the terms of this Declaration with respect to such portion of the Properties has been given by the Declarant or its authorized agent, the Board, any committee of the Board, or any other Person who has the authority to give such approval, disapproval, waiver or variance.

Section 3. Conflicts.

(a) One or all of the Properties may be subject to the provisions of the Act. To the extent that Properties are subject to the Act, the provisions of the Act control over any inconsistent provisions of this Declaration, any Annexation Declaration or any other Governing Documents.

(b) The provisions of the Code control over any inconsistent provisions of this Declaration, any Annexation Declaration or any other Governing Documents. As applicable provisions of the Code are amended, modified, revised, deleted, or moved to different sections, this Declaration and all Annexation Declarations are deemed to be revised so as to conform to the provisions of the Code as they exist from time to time and are applicable to the Properties or any part thereof. Provided, however, any provision of this Declaration or any Annexation Declaration that is more restrictive than an applicable provision of the Code (for example, a building setback distance required by this Declaration or an Annexation Declaration that is greater than that required by the Code) is not an inconsistent provision of this Declaration unless the Code specifically provides otherwise, and is not deemed revised to conform to the Code.

(c) The provisions of this Article control over any inconsistent provisions of any other portion of this Declaration, any Annexation Declaration or any other Governing Documents.

(d) The provisions of this Declaration control over any inconsistent provisions of any other Governing Documents, except as to matters of compliance with the North Carolina Nonprofit Corporation Act, in which event the Articles shall control.

Section 4. Amendment of Declaration. Amendments to this Declaration are valid from the later of the time of recording in the Registry or such later date specified in the amendment. When City approval of an amendment is required by the Code or by a provision of this Declaration (including this Article), City approval shall be evidenced by the signature of the Raleigh City Attorney or his/her Deputy on the recorded original or copy of the amendment. Any amendment of this Article of this Declaration must have prior City approval. Any amendment of this Article or any other provision of this Declaration that requires City approval is void *ab initio* if recorded without the required City signature.

Section 5. Assessments.

(a) Obligation for Assessments. Each Owner, by execution of this Declaration or by acceptance of a deed or other instrument conveying title to a Lot, whether or not it shall be so expressed therein, is deemed to consent and agree to pay to the Association (or to any Person who may be designated by the Association to collect such monies) all assessments and other charges required by this Declaration, including the following: (1) annual assessments; (2) working capital assessments; (3) special assessments; (4) fines for violations of the provisions of this Declaration or other Governing Documents or assessments levied against Owners for misuse and damage to the Common Areas by the Owners or their family members, tenants, agents, contractors and guests; (5) individual assessments for any expense under the Code or this Declaration which the Association becomes obligated to pay and pays on behalf of

an Owner; (6) late payment charges, interest on unpaid assessments, costs of collection, including without limitation, court costs, service charges, and attorney's fees as provided in the Act, and charges for dishonored checks; all as established by the Board from time to time; and (7) all other assessments and charges imposed or allowed to be imposed by this Declaration.

The Association at all times has the right to include as part of the assessments or other charges applicable to the Properties and the Owners thereof such amounts as are required to pay all Common Expenses and all financial obligations of the Association imposed by the Code either (i) directly on the Association, or (ii) indirectly on the Association by imposition of the financial obligation on some or all of the Owners, with the Association having responsibility for collection and payment to the City.

(b) Purpose of Assessments. The annual assessment primarily is for the purpose of funding the Common Expenses of the Association, including monies allocated for reserve funds, for the Fiscal Year to which it applies and in accordance with the budget for that Fiscal Year adopted by the Association, although such assessments may be used for payment of any Common Expenses as determined by the Board. All budgets of the Association shall be proposed in good faith and with the intent to cover all reasonably necessary Common Expenses for the applicable Fiscal Year of the Association, including monies allocated for reserve funds.

(c) Budgets; Amount of Assessments. The Association is at all times empowered to levy assessments against the Lots and the Owners of Lots within the Properties for the payment of Common Expenses.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, for calendar year 2006 the annual assessment per Lot is One Thousand Five Hundred Sixty and No/100 Dollars (\$1,560.00). The "Maximum Annual Assessment" for each subsequent Fiscal Year for purposes of voting percentages to ratify the budget is 110% of the amount of the annual assessment for the immediately preceding Fiscal Year.

The Board of Directors shall adopt a proposed budget for the Association at least annually. Within thirty (30) days after the adoption of the proposed budget, the Board of Directors shall send a copy of the proposed budget to the Members and shall give written notice to the Members of a meeting of the Members to consider ratification of the budget, such meeting to be held not sooner than ten (10) days nor more than sixty (60) days after the mailing of such notice. Such meeting may, but need not be, combined with the annual meeting of the Members. There shall be no requirement that a quorum be present to vote on ratification of the budget (although a quorum must be present to vote on other matters). The budget shall be deemed ratified unless at that meeting Members having a majority of the votes of the entire membership vote to reject the budget; provided, however, if the budget provides for an annual assessment per Lot not in excess of the Maximum Annual Assessment in effect for that Fiscal Year of the Association, such budget shall be deemed ratified unless Members having at least eighty percent (80%) of the votes of the entire membership vote to reject the budget. If any proposed budget is rejected by the Members, the budget last ratified by the Members shall be continued until such time as the Members ratify a subsequent budget proposed by the Board.

The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to, nor shall they be a limitation upon, any change in the annual assessment or the Maximum Annual Assessment incident to a merger or consolidation as provided in §47F-2-121 of the Act.

(d) Affect of Non-Payment; Remedies. No Owner shall be exempt from liability for any assessment provided for herein for reason of non-use of the Common Area or such Owner's Lot, or abandonment or leasing of such Owner's Lot, or unavailability of the use or enjoyment of the Common Area.

All assessments and other charges shall be established and collected as provided in this Declaration. All assessments and other charges remaining unpaid for thirty days (30) days or longer, together with late charges, interest, and the costs of collection thereof, including attorney's fees, shall be charge on the Owner's Lot as provided in G.S.47F-3-116 of the Act and, upon filing of a claim of lien in the office of the clerk of superior court of the county in which the Lot is located in the manner provided in G.S.47F-3-116(g), shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which such assessment is made until paid in full. The lien may be foreclosed by the Association in any manner permitted under the Act or by law. When the holder of a first mortgage or first deed of trust of record or other purchaser of a Lot who obtains title to the Lot as a result of a foreclosure of a first mortgage or first deed of trust, such purchaser and its heirs, successors, and assigns shall not be liable for the assessments and other charges against such Lot which became due prior to the acquisition of title to such Lot by such purchaser. Each assessment and other charges due hereunder, together with late charges, interest, the costs of collection thereof, including attorney's fees, shall also be the personal obligation or corporate obligation of each Person who was Owner of the Lot at the time when the assessment or other charge first became due and payable and may be collected by appropriate action at law. If more than one Person held an ownership interest in the Lot at the time the assessment or other charge first became due, then each Person shall be both jointly and severally liable. An Owner's personal obligation for payment of such assessments and other charges shall not become the personal obligation of a subsequent Owner unless expressly assumed by the subsequent Owner, although the lien shall continue against the Lot until the amounts due are paid.

(e) Classes of Membership. This Declaration may allow different classes of membership in the Association and may allow different levels of annual assessments and other assessments to be imposed for different classes of membership.

(f) Declarant's Obligation to Fund Deficits; Assessment Credit. During the Declarant Control Period, Declarant shall be obligated to fund any Operating Deficit. Declarant, at its option, may fund the Operating Deficit by any one or more of the following means: (i) payment to the Association; (ii) payment directly to a person or entity providing the services or materials to the Association, or (iii) providing, directly or indirectly, to or for the Association, services or materials related to Common Expenses (the value of which shall be determined by the Board in its reasonable discretion, giving due consideration to what the fair market value of such services or materials would be if they had been furnished by a Person other than Declarant).

Declarant's obligation to fund Operating Deficits may be enforced against the Declarant and collected by the Association in the same manner as enforcement and collection of assessments applicable to other Owners.

After the end of the Declarant Control Period, the Declarant, at its sole option, may receive an assessment credit toward payment of annual assessments due and payable by Declarant thereafter for Lots owned by Declarant, in an amount equal to aggregate of the Operating Deficits paid by Declarant as provided herein. Declarant may not charge or collect interest or any other charge or fee on any monies paid by the Declarant, for Operating Deficits. As determined by Declarant, the assessment credit may be applied to payment of all annual assessments due from Declarant after the end of the Declarant Control Period until it has been credited in full.

(g) Certificate of Payment. The Association shall, within ten (10) business days after receipt of a written request from an Owner or the Owner's authorized agent, and for such reasonable charge as the Board may determine, furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association, or by a Person or employee of any Person employed by the Association and to whom the Association has delegated the authority to issue such certificates, setting forth whether the assessments and other charges against a specified Lot have been paid. If such certificate states that an assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of payment and is binding on the Association, the Board, and every Owner.

Section 6. Membership and Governance.

(a) Membership. The Declarant and every Owner within the Properties shall be a Member of the Association, and by execution of this Declaration or by acceptance of a deed conveying to such Owner title to any Lot, each Owner consents to be a Member of the Association, subject to the terms of the Governing Documents. Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of the Member's Lot. The foregoing is not intended to include any Person that holds an interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation. Upon termination of ownership, an Owner's membership with respect to the transferred Lot shall automatically terminate and be automatically transferred to the new Owner of the Lot.

(b) Members' Rights of Use. Each Member and lawful occupant in the Properties shall have a non-exclusive right of use and enjoyment and easement in the Common Areas, including the right rights of ingress and egress to and from all Common Areas throughout the Properties, subject to such rules and regulations as are allowed under the Governing Documents to be imposed by the Association and subject to suspension of use rights allowed in the Governing Documents; provided that no suspension of rights shall occur without first providing notice of the charge, opportunity to be heard and to present evidence, and notice of the decision as required by G.S. 47F-3-107.1 of the Act. But, the right of access and support, the right to drain storm water and the right to use Storm Water Control Measures, private streets, private utility services provided to the Lot through easements in Common Area, and any assigned parking areas shall not be suspended for violation of the Association's rules and regulations.

(c) Voting Rights. Each Member shall have those voting rights established in this Declaration, which may be different for different classes of membership. If a Lot is owned by multiple Owners, the votes allocated to that Lot shall be cast only in accordance the

agreement of a majority in interest of the multiple Owners unless otherwise provided in the Governing Documents. A majority agreement is conclusively presumed if only one of the multiple Owners casts the votes allocated to that Lot, unless any of the other Owners of the Lot protest such co-Owner's vote promptly to the Person presiding at the meeting.

(d) Proxies. Votes may be cast in person or by proxy. All proxies must be dated, duly executed by the Owner, and delivered to the Secretary of the Association or to the property management company authorized by the Board to receive proxies prior to the opening of the meeting for which it is first intended to be used. No proxy shall exceed a term of eleven (11) months from its date except as otherwise provided in the Act. Revocation of a proxy shall be made by actual notice to the Person presiding over the Association meeting.

(e) Quorum. Except as otherwise provided in the Governing Documents, a quorum is present throughout any meeting of the Association whenever Persons entitled to cast ten percent (10%) of the votes are present in person or by proxy at the beginning of the meeting. In the event business cannot be conducted at any meeting because a quorum is not present, that meeting may be adjourned to a later date by the affirmative vote of a majority of those present in person or by proxy. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in the Governing Documents, the quorum requirements at the next meeting shall be one-half (1/2) of the quorum requirement applicable to the meeting adjourned for lack of a quorum. This provision shall continue to reduce the quorum by fifty percent (50%) from that required at the previous meeting, as previously reduced, until such time as a quorum is present and business can be conducted.

Section 7. Permanently Protected Undisturbed Open Space Areas. Within any permanently protected undisturbed open space areas shown on any recorded plat of the Properties, there must not be any land disturbing activity, any placement of impervious surfaces, any tree disturbing activity (as defined in Part 10, Chapter 2 of the Code), any new development or expansion thereof, or new use, construction, or encroachment without first obtaining a watercourse permit from the City. Permanently Protected Undisturbed Open Space may or may not be Open Space as defined in this Declaration.

Section 8. Tree Conservation. The Association shall have a conservation easement for the planting of trees and for the protection and Maintenance of the trees situated within any tree conservation areas shown on any recorded plat of the Properties. No tree disturbing activity, as defined in Part 10, Chapter 2 of the Code, shall be permitted in tree conservation areas in violation of the Code. Any tree disturbing activity undertaken in tree conservation areas or in permanently protected undisturbed open space areas shown on recorded plats of the Properties without a permit from the City or otherwise in violation of the Code is a violation of the Code and may result in significant financial consequences to the Owner and to the Person responsible for such tree disturbing activity. Owners and their agents may, however, with the consent of both the City and of the Association, enter tree conservation areas to perform active tree protection measures (as defined in the Code), to plant trees, to remove dead or diseased trees, or to plant replacement trees, provided, however, that Association consent shall not be required, unless otherwise required by other provisions of this Declaration or Governing Documents, if the tree conservation area in which the Owner desires to perform active tree protection measures or plant trees, remove dead or diseased trees and to plant replacement trees is located on that Owner's Lot.

Section 9. Insurance. Commencing not later than the time of the first conveyance of a Lot to a Person other than the Declarant, the Association shall procure and Maintain (i) hazard insurance on the Common Area, insuring against all risk of loss commonly insured against, including fire and extended coverage of peril, and (ii) liability insurance, in an amount of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00), covering all occurrences commonly insured against for death, bodily injury, and property damage arising out of or in connection with the use ownership or Maintenance of Common Area. The Association shall obtain and Maintain such other insurance as required in this Declaration or such other forms of insurance, and in such coverage amounts, as determined by the Board to be required or beneficial for the protection or preservation of the Common Area and other property of the Association or otherwise is in the best interests of the Association. The premiums for such insurance shall be a Common Expense paid from the annual assessments as established pursuant to this Declaration.

Section 10. Indemnification. No immunity, exculpation or indemnification provision of this Declaration shall relieve one or more Owners from it's liabilities as an Owner under this Declaration and other Governing Documents.

Section 11. On-Street Parking. Any restriction on the right to park vehicles on public streets contained in this Declaration shall only be applicable to the Owners and their family members and tenants.

Section 12. Sight Triangles. No sight obstructing or partially obstructing wall, fence, foliage, berm, parked vehicle or sign between two feet and eight feet tall, as measured above the curb line elevation or the nearest traveled way if no curb exists, shall be placed within any area designated on a recorded map of the Properties as a sight triangle or other similar designation. An easement over sight triangles is reserved for the benefit of the Declarant, the Association, and the City, and their respective agents and contractors for the purpose of removing any such obstruction, and a Person entering onto a Lot pursuant to such easement for the purpose of removing such obstruction shall not be deemed a trespasser and shall not be liable for damages to the Association or the Owner of the Lot with respect to the obstruction removed from the site triangle. It shall be the responsibility of the Association (as to Common Area) or Owner of the Lot, as soon as reasonably practicable following removal of any obstruction from the sight triangle, to restore the portion of the Properties previously occupied by the removed obstruction to the condition required or permitted by the Code and the Governing Documents.

Section 13. Annexed Property. Real property which was not part of the City-approved development, or real property that was part of the City-approved development but which was not subjected to this Declaration at the time of its initial recording, may be annexed to this Declaration and made part of the Properties as Annexed Property, provided that all of the following conditions are met with respect to the real property to be annexed:

- (a) the Annexed Property is contiguous to the Properties or directly across a street from the Properties;
- (b) any development of the Annexed Property is first approved by the City;
- (c) annexation of such Annexed Property meets any other applicable requirements of this Declaration; and

(d) contemporaneously with either the development of the Annexed Property or the recording of the plat of the Annexed Property, whichever first occurs, an Annexation Declaration shall be recorded in the Registry.

No Annexation Declaration shall be valid without the prior written approval of the Raleigh City Attorney or his/her deputy. Evidence of such approval shall be indicated by the signature of the City Attorney or his/her deputy on the recorded original or copy of the Annexation Declaration. Any Annexation Declaration recorded without the required City approval is void *ab initio*. An Annexation Declaration may contain such complementary additions and modifications to the terms of this Declaration as may be necessary or desirable to reflect the different character, if any, of the Annexed Property and as are not inconsistent with the general scheme of this Declaration. Each Annexation Declaration shall state that title to the Common Area that is included within the Annexed Property shall be conveyed to the Association no later than the time of the conveyance of the first Lot within the Annexed Property, and any Open Space in the Annexed Property shall be conveyed in fee simple without any encumbrances except drainage, greenway, utility and conservation easements and this Declaration. Open Space in the Annexed Property is subject to all Code and Declaration provisions relating to Open Space. Each Annexation Declaration shall state the amount of the Storm Water Assessment for Lots in the annexed Property, if applicable.

Annexation of the Annexed Property shall be effective upon the later of the recording of the Annexation Declaration in the Registry or such later date as specified in the Annexation Declaration, and the Annexed Property described therein shall be subject to all of the provisions of this Declaration to the extent made applicable by the Annexation Declaration, and to the jurisdiction of the Association pursuant to the terms of this Declaration and other Governing Documents of the Association. Each Owner of a Lot in Annexed Property shall be a Member of the Association, and the Annexed Property and each Owner of any portion thereof shall be subject to assessment by the Association in accordance with the terms of this Declaration, the Annexation Declaration, other Governing Documents, the Code, and the Storm Water Agreement, as applicable. The Association shall have the duties, responsibilities and powers set forth in this Declaration and other Governing Documents with respect to Annexed Property. Except as may otherwise be expressly provided in this Declaration or any Annexation Declaration, the Properties, including the Annexed Property, shall be managed and governed by the Association as an entirety. Assessments for Common Expenses collected from Owners in the Annexed Property may be expended by the Association for Common Expenses anywhere in the Properties without regard to the particular phase, area or subdivision from which such assessments came.

Section 14. Access Easement for Repair of Structures. A perpetual access easement over an adjoining Lot hereby is established in favor of each Owner or tenant of a residence or business, and the contractors of such Owner or tenant, whose residence or business is located closer than five (5) feet from an adjoining Lot line, for the purpose of allowing the residence or business to be Maintained. No fence, wall, storage shed, or similar structure or any other kind of obstruction shall be permitted in the easement area that will obstruct access to the residence or business.

Section 15. Access for Governmental Agencies. A non-exclusive, perpetual right of access over all Lots and Common Areas (including private streets, if any) in the Properties is hereby established for the benefit of Governmental Entities for installing, removing and reading water meters, Maintaining and replacing water and sewer facilities, fire lines, and acting for other purposes consistent with public safety and welfare, including law enforcement, fire protection, animal control, emergency services, garbage collection and the delivery of mail.

Section 16. Conveyance or Dedication of Common Areas. Common Areas, including Open Space, shall either be conveyed to the Association in fee simple without any encumbrances except this Declaration, drainage, greenway, utility and conservation easements of record at the time of conveyance, and the lien of real property taxes not yet due and payable, or conveyed to the City as allowed or required under the Code. Common Areas may be conveyed to the City free of part or all of the provisions of this Declaration, as determined by the Declarant and the City. Title to Common Areas shall be conveyed to the Association or to the City no later than the time of the conveyance of the first Lot within the applicable phase of the Properties. The Association shall accept all Common Areas, including the improvements installed thereon by the Declarant, deeded to it and/or dedicated to it on any recorded plat of the Properties, whether or not the conveyance or dedication occurs prior to the time of the conveyance of the first Lot within the applicable phase of the Properties.

Section 17. Private Utility Lines. Any water or sewer line that serves more than one Lot and which is either located outside of any public street right-of-way or outside of any City utility easement shall be owned and Maintained by the Association as Common Area. In no case shall the City or the State of North Carolina be responsible for Maintaining any such private utility line or be responsible for the consequences for any blockage, backflow, break or leak in said utility line. Such responsibility shall rest with the Association (or applicable Sub-Association) and Owners of Lots within the Properties. Accordingly, the City shall not be responsible for failing to provide regular or emergency utility services to any cluster unit development, unit Ownership (condominium) development, group housing development, townhouse development, or manufactured home park or their occupants when such failure is due to inadequate design or construction, blockage, backflow, leakage, inadequate maintenance, or any other factor within the control of the Declarant, the Association, or the Owners or occupants of the Properties.

The provisions of this Section shall be incorporated into all conveyances of any part or all of the Properties, which incorporation may be by reference to this Declaration. Provided, however, the provisions of this Section and all other provisions of this Declaration are applicable to the portions of the Properties conveyed and the Owners thereof, whether or not any such provisions are incorporated into the conveying documents.

Section 18. Landscape Easements. The Association shall be responsible for Maintaining and replanting any shrub or tree located within any area designated on a recorded map of the Properties as a landscape easement or similar designation. Association expenses for Maintaining or replanting any shrub or tree located in a landscape easement or similar designation are Common Expenses. Whenever a slope easement co-exists, in whole or in part, within a designated landscape easement, and any future public improvement adjacent to the slope easement removes or causes any of the shrubs or trees within the slope easement to die or

become unhealthy (as defined in Part 10 Chapter 2 of the Code), it shall be the responsibility of the Association to replace the shrubs and trees in accordance with the minimum applicable quantity, size and spacing requirements of the Code within one-hundred and eighty days of completion of the public improvement. Within any area designated on recorded maps of the Properties as a landscape easement or similar designation, no vegetation shall be removed without the prior written consent of the Association. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Governmental Entity shall be required to obtain the consent of the Association when working within slope easements, greenway easements or construction easements.

PART B
TOWNHOUSE DEVELOPMENT
(CODE SECTIONS 10-2109, 10-3072 AND 10-3073)

Any portion of the Properties that is part of a "townhouse development", as that term is defined in the Code, is subject to all of the following. A townhouse development may be, but is not required to be, part of a cluster unit development. Any townhouse development that is part of a cluster unit development is also subject to the provisions of the Code applicable to cluster unit developments (some of which may be identical to the following provisions), except as otherwise provided in the Code:

Section 1. Open Space. In addition to other provisions of this Article (*see e.g.*, Part A, Sections 6, 16 and 17), all Open Space is subject to the following:

(a) **Townhouse Open Space.** Townhouse Open Space and private streets used for the exclusive benefit of townhouse residents are Limited Common Area or Sub-Association Common Area when the townhouse development is part of a cluster unit development containing other housing types.

(b) **Preservation.** Open Space and private streets shall be preserved for the perpetual benefit of the Owners of the Lots within the Properties, and shall be restricted against private or public Ownership for any other purpose, except acquisition by condemnation or in lieu of condemnation and the granting of utility, drainage, conservation and greenway easements.

(c) **Exchange.** Open Space shall not be subsequently subdivided or conveyed by the Association. However, nothing herein shall prevent the exchanging of Open Space for other properties when all of the following are met:

(1) written notice of the exchange is given to each Member of the Association;

(2) after the notice is given, those members having the minimum percentage of votes in the Association required by the Act or any greater percentage required by this Declaration gives written approval of the exchange;

(3) the exchanged properties and other considerations are of like value and utility;

(4) the acreage and configuration of the remaining Open Space (including real property to be received by the Association in such exchange) equals or exceeds the requirements of the Code; and

(5) the exchange is approved by the Planning Director of the City.

(d) Dissolution. If the Association is dissolved, the Open Space shall first be offered to the City, and if accepted, deeded to the City.

(e) Recreation. Recreational uses located in Open Space and other Common Areas shall comply with the provisions of Code Section 10-2072 related to recreational use related to a residential development, other than a single-family dwelling unit. Membership fees shall not be charged to non-members of the Association for any recreation facility located in a residential zoning district unless the facility is owned by a non-profit entity and a special use permit is first obtained from the Raleigh Board of Adjustment in accordance with Code Section 10-2144(b), "Recreational Use Restricted to Membership - Not for Profit".

(f) Mortgaging of Open Space. Open Space may be subjected to a security interest with the written approval by those Members having the minimum percentage of votes in the Association required by the Act or any greater percentage required by this Declaration, and provided that the rights of the mortgagee are subordinate to the rights of the Owners and the Association.

Section 2. Common Party Walls. All common party walls between individual residences shall conform to the requirements of the North Carolina State Building Code. The following rules also apply to common party walls between individual residences:

(a) Each wall which is shared by residences and placed on the dividing line between the residences shall constitute a common party wall and, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Section or the Code, the general rules of law regarding common party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

(b) The cost of reasonable Maintenance of a common party wall shall be shared by the Owners of the residences that share the common party wall, in proportion to such use. Provided, however, each Owner is responsible for usual and routine Maintenance (for example, painting) of the portion of any party wall on the inside of such Owner's residence.

(c) If a common party wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, any Owner of a residence which shares such common party wall may restore or repair it, and the Owners of the other residences which share the restored or repaired common party wall shall, within twenty-one (21) days of the receipt of a request for payment and invoices showing the cost of such restoration or repair, contribute to the cost of the restoration or repair thereof (or reimburse the Owner who has paid such costs) in proportion to their use of the common party wall, without prejudice, however, to the right of any such Owner to demand a larger contribution from the other Owners under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, an Owner of a residence which shares a common party wall who, by such Owner's negligent or willful act or omission, damages or causes the common party wall to be exposed to the elements shall bear the entire cost of the necessary repair or restoration.

(e) The right of any Owner to contribution from any other Owner under this Section with respect to all matters occurring prior to the transfer of title of the Lot to a subsequent Owner may be retained by the transferring Owner to the extent that the transferring Owner paid any expenses for which contribution is available; otherwise, the right of contribution shall be transferred to the subsequent Owner. The amount owed shall constitute the personal debt of the Owner from whom it is owed, and the Owner to whom the contribution is owed shall have all remedies available at law or in equity to enforce such Owner's right of contribution. An Owner's obligation for contribution is appurtenant to and shall run with title to such Owner's Lot.

(f) An Owner who desires to sell a residence, or the prospective purchaser of such residence, may request the Owners of each other residence which shares that common party wall to provide a certificate stating whether or not such certifying Owner has any right or obligation of contribution with respect to such common party wall against the Owner who desires to sell. Each certifying Owner from whom such certificate is requested, shall, within ten (10) days after receipt of a written request for certification, furnish same to the requesting Owner or purchaser, as applicable, either confirming that no right of contribution exists or stating the amount of and reasons for the contribution claimed against the requesting Owner. A certificate signed by any one or more of the Owners of a residence which shares a common party wall with the residence of the requesting Owner shall be conclusive evidence of its contents with respect to all other Owners of that residence and with respect to third parties.

(g) Each Owner of a residence which shares a common party wall with one or more other residences and such Owner's contractors and subcontractors shall have an easement and right of entry upon such other residences or businesses to the extent reasonably necessary to repair, restore, Maintain or reconstruct the common party wall. Such repair, restoration, Maintenance or reconstruction shall be done expeditiously and, promptly upon completion of the work, the Owner on whose behalf the work is being done shall restore all portions of the adjoining residences or businesses damaged as a result thereof to substantially the same condition as that which existed at the time the work commenced.

PART C
PRIVATE STREETS
(CODE SECTION 10-3074)

Section 1. Private Streets. Pursuant to Code Section 10-3074 (b) and (c), all of the following are applicable to private streets in the Properties:

(a) In no case shall the City be responsible for failing to provide any emergency or regular fire, police or other public service to any cluster unit development, unit Ownership (condominium) development, group housing development, townhouse development, or manufactured home park or to the occupants of same when such failure is due to lack of access to such areas due to inadequate design, construction or blocking of access routes, inadequate Maintenance, or any other factor within the control of the Declarant, the Association, the Owners or the occupants of the Properties.

(b) In no case shall the City or the State of North Carolina be responsible for Maintaining any private street. Such responsibility shall rest with the Association (or applicable Sub-Association) and Owners of Lot within the Properties, in that such private streets will not be constructed to the minimum standards sufficient to allow their inclusion for public Maintenance.

(c) The provisions of this Section shall be incorporated into all conveyances of any part or all of the Properties, which incorporation may be by reference to this Declaration; provided, however, the provisions of this Section and all other provisions of this Declaration are applicable to the portions of the Properties conveyed and the Owners thereof, whether or not any such provisions are incorporated into the conveying documents.

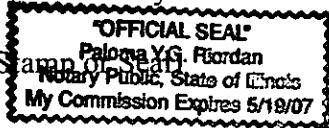
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being the Declarant herein, has caused this instrument to be executed in its company name, by authority of its Managers, the day and year first above written.

PORTRAIT HOMES SOUTHALL COMMONS LLC
By: [Signature]
Vice President

STATE OF ILLINOIS)
) SS: _____
COUNTY OF COOK)

I, the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said City and State, do hereby certify that John J. Giampoli personally appeared before me this day and, being personally known to me, acknowledged that he is V.P. President of PORTRAIT HOMES-SOUTHALL COMMONS, LLC, an Illinois limited liability company, and that, by authority duly given and as the act of the limited liability company, the foregoing instrument was signed in its name by him as its Vice President.

WITNESS my hand and official seal, this 2 day of May, 2006.

(Notary Seal)


[Signature]
Notary Public
My Commission Expires: 5-19-07

EXHIBIT A

Lying and being in the City of Raleigh, Neuse Township, Wake County, North Carolina, and being more particularly described as all of the real property, containing 16.73 acres, more or less, shown and described on those certain plats entitled "Southall Commons Correction Plat", recorded in Book of Maps 2006, Pages 797-801, inclusive, including specifically the Lots and Common Area shown thereon, but excluding the rights-of-way of public streets.



BOOK:012077 PAGE:01653 - 01697

**Yellow probate sheet is a vital part of your recorded document.
Please retain with original document and submit for rerecording.**



**Wake County Register of Deeds
Laura M. Riddick
Register of Deeds**

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_____ 3 _____ # of Time Stamps Needed

This Document
_____ 45 _____ New Time Stamp
_____ # of Pages