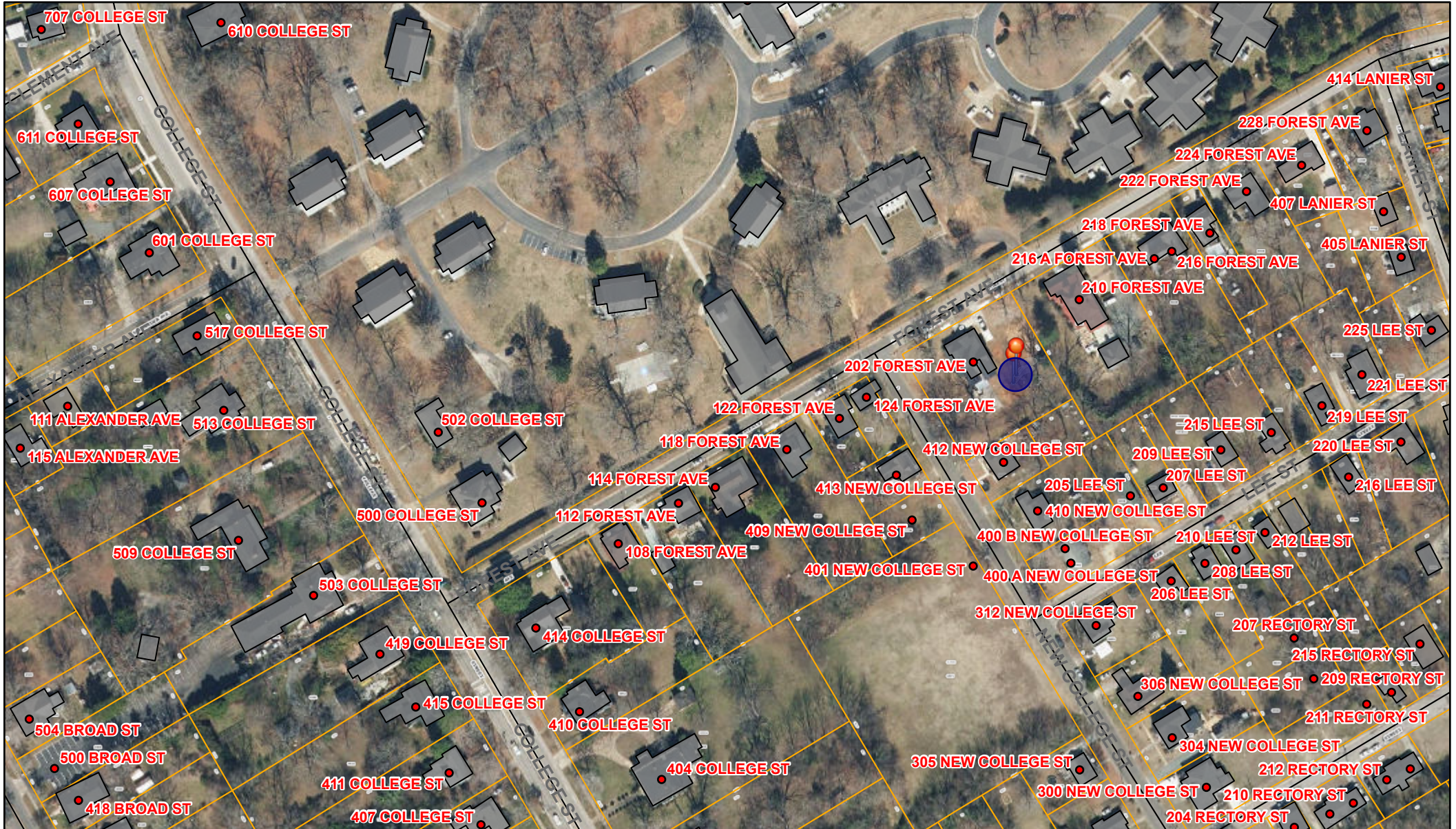


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6/26/2026, 10:02:18 PM

